

Interlocked Series

Lesson #29.2

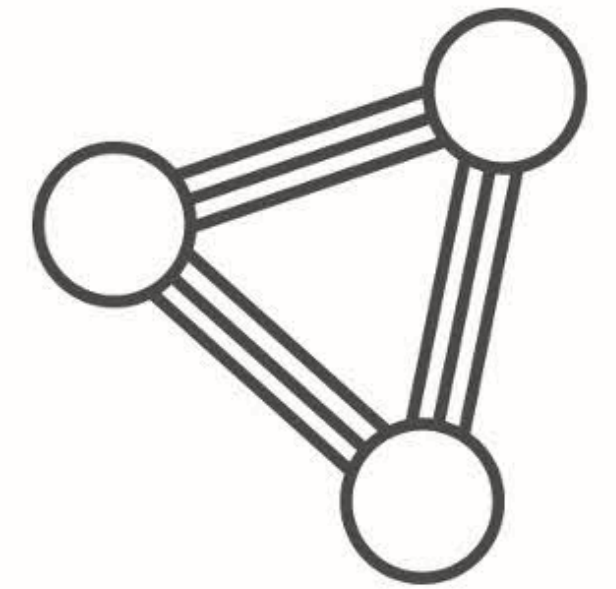
February 20, 2025

Dean Bible Ministries

www.deanbibleministries.org

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INTERLOCKED

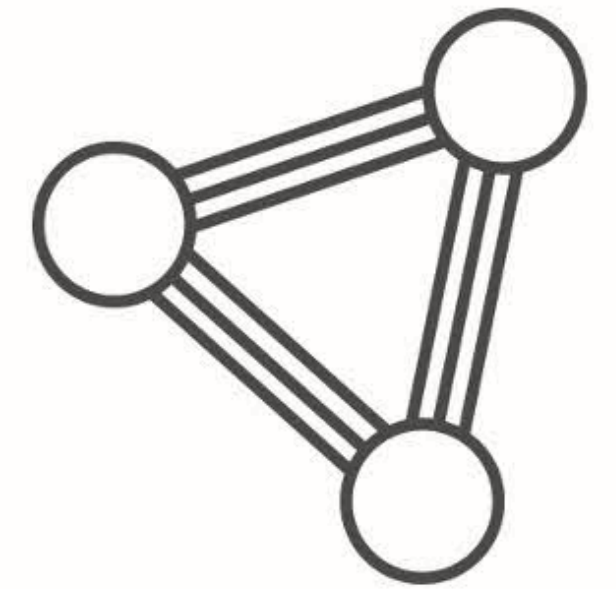


Lesson 28: Partial Return of Judah

Lesson 28B

- **Has God replaced Israel with the Church?**
- **Completion of the OT**
- **Preservation of the OT**
- **Accuracy demonstrated through LXX, MT, DSS**
- **What about using translations?**
- **God still speaks to us through His Word**

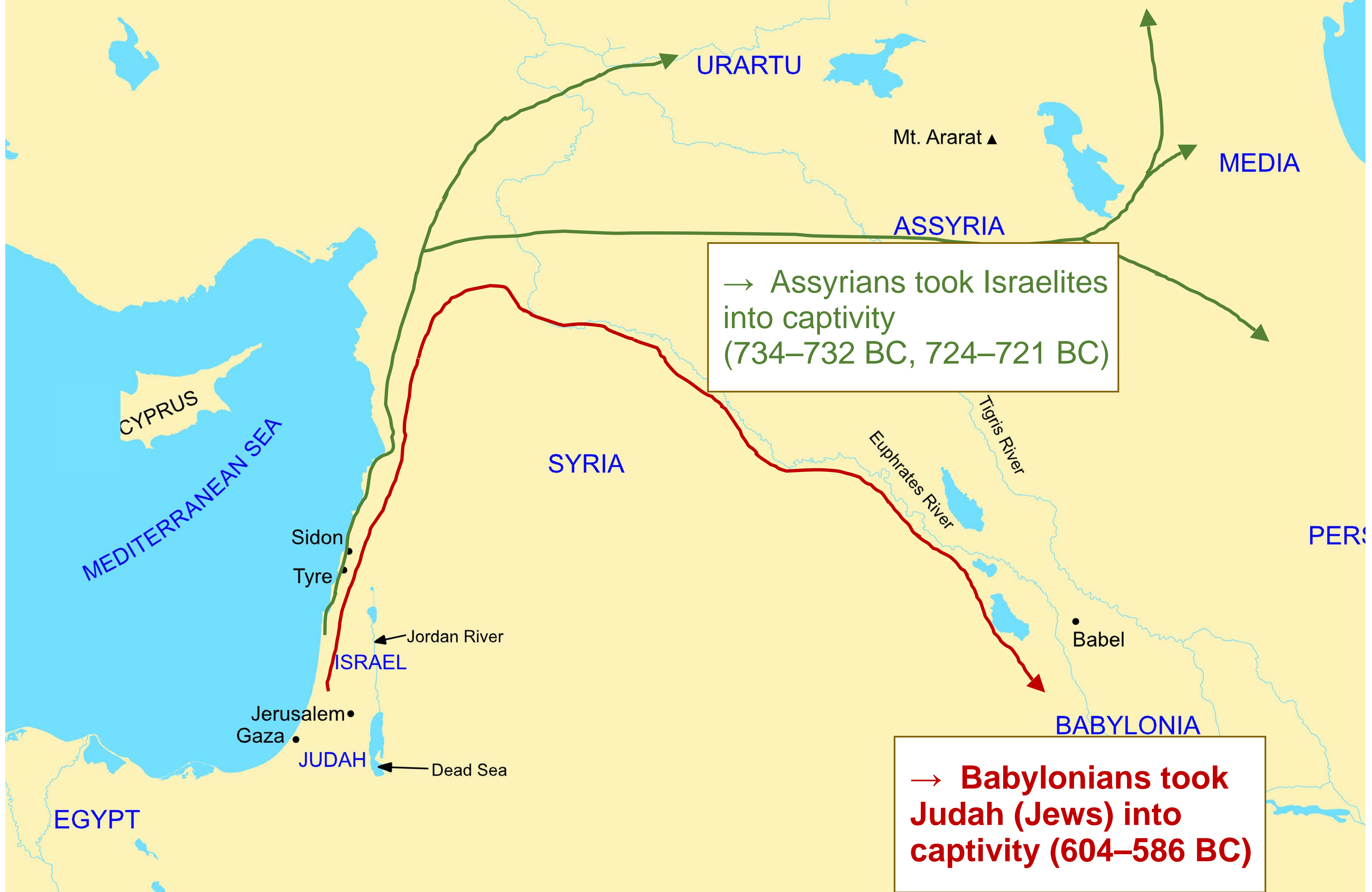
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Lesson 29: The Jewish Expectation, Part 1

Lesson 29B What the Jews were expecting about the Messiah:

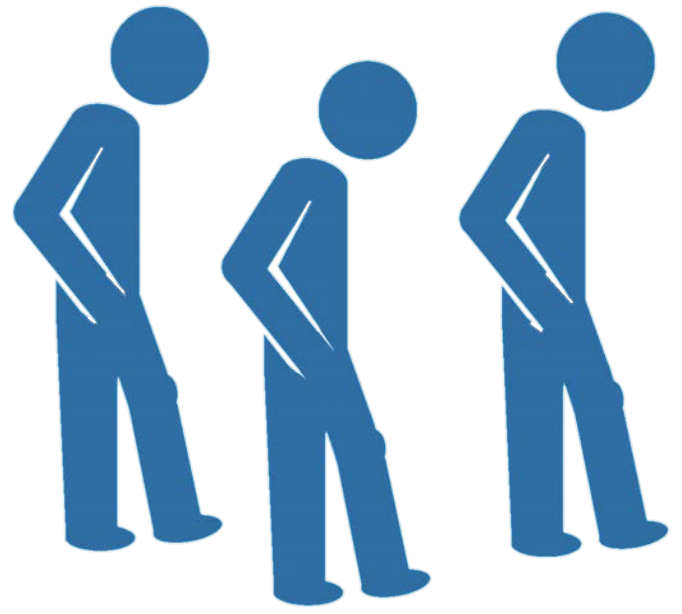
- **The New Covenant (NC)**
- **How can the NC be a worldwide blessing to the Gentiles?**
- **The Coming Conquering Messiah**
- **The Coming “Suffering Servant” Messiah**
- **If the NC is for the Jews, what about the Gentiles?**



→ Assyrians took Israelites into captivity (734–732 BC, 724–721 BC)

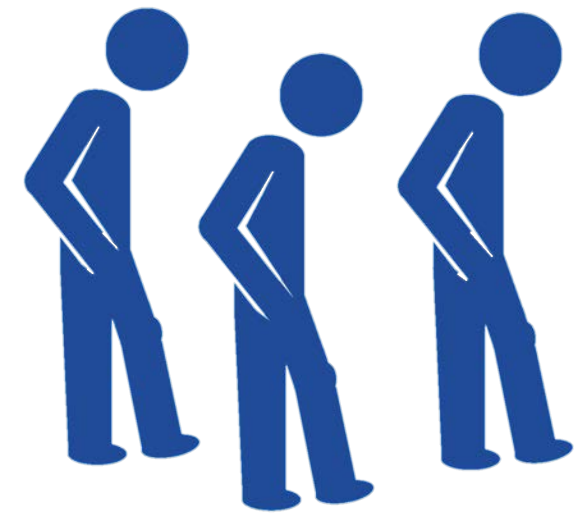
→ **Babylonians took Judah (Jews) into captivity (604–586 BC)**

UNDER GENTILE GOVERNMENT



**ISRAEL EXILED
TO ASSYRIA
(NEVER
REGATHERED)**

~721



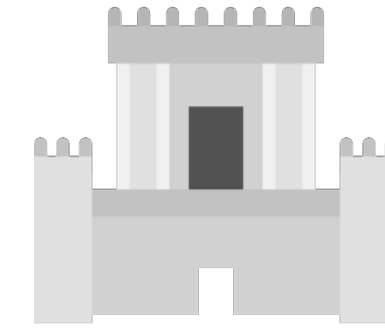
**JUDAH
EXILED TO
BABYLON**

~605 to 586

EXILE: 70 YEARS

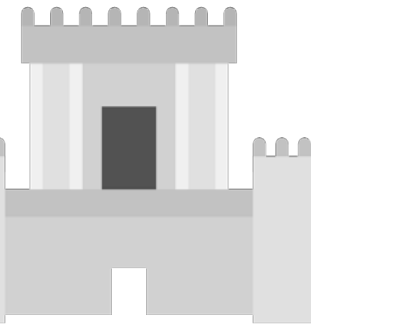


**JEW'S RETURN
HOME**



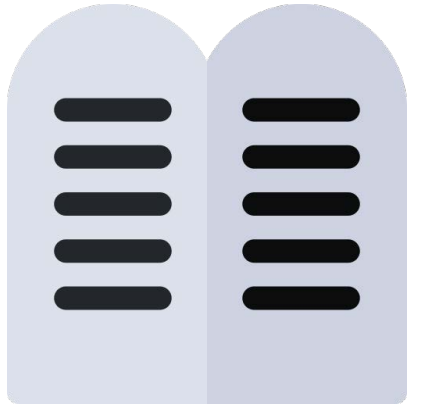
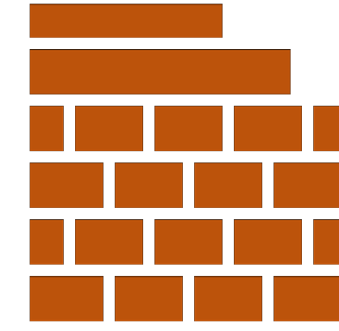
Built the
2nd
Temple

~536



Rebuilt walls
of Jerusalem

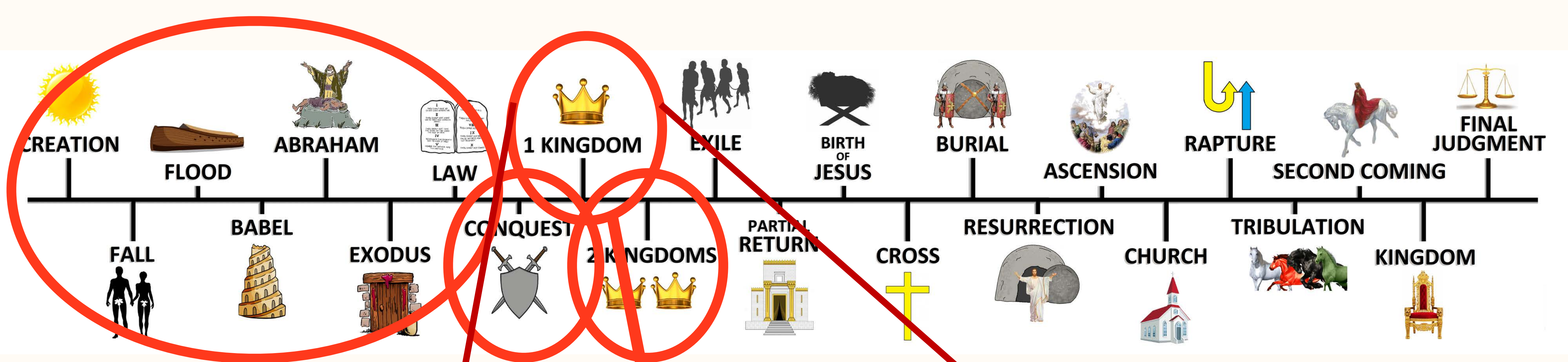
516



Restarted
living under
Mosaic Law

Year
(BC)
not to
scale





Torah
Pentateuch

Genesis
Exodus
Leviticus
Numbers
Deuteronomy

Joshua
Judges
Ruth

1–2 Samuel
1–2 Kings
1–2 Chronicles

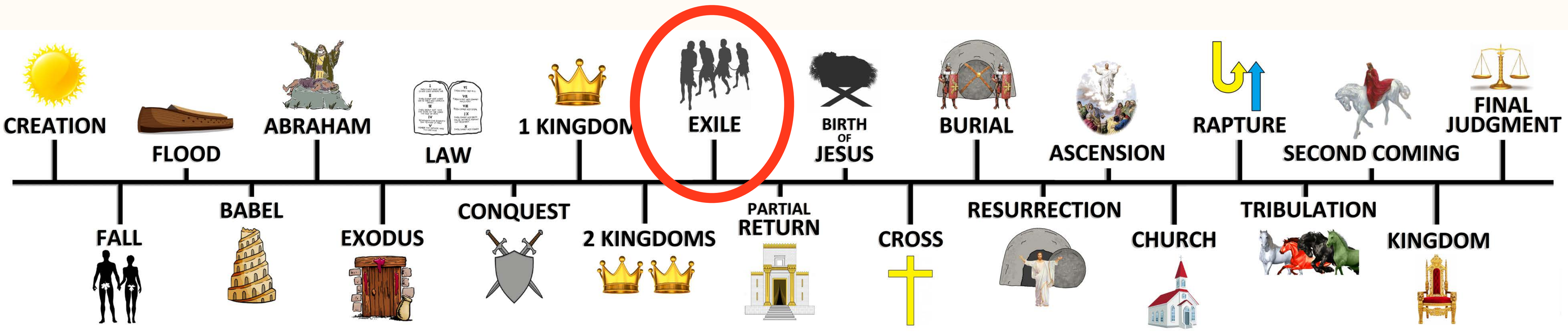
Kings
FOR
Israel

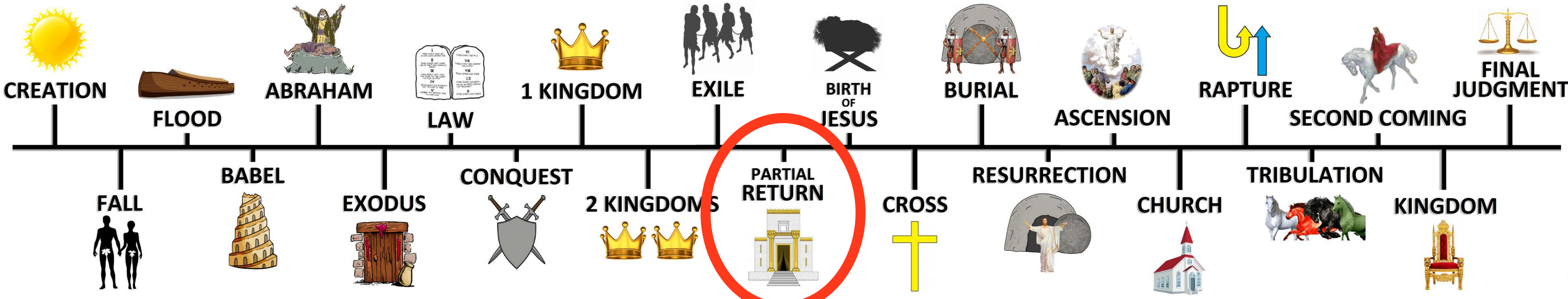
King
David

King
Solomon

Kingdom
Divided

Decline of
the Kingdom





Genesis, Exodus,
Leviticus,
Numbers,
Deuteronomy

1-2 Samuel,
1-2 Kings,
1-2 Chronicles

Joshua,
Judges,
Ruth

Ezra,
Nehemiah,
Esther

C. The Signing of the New Covenant

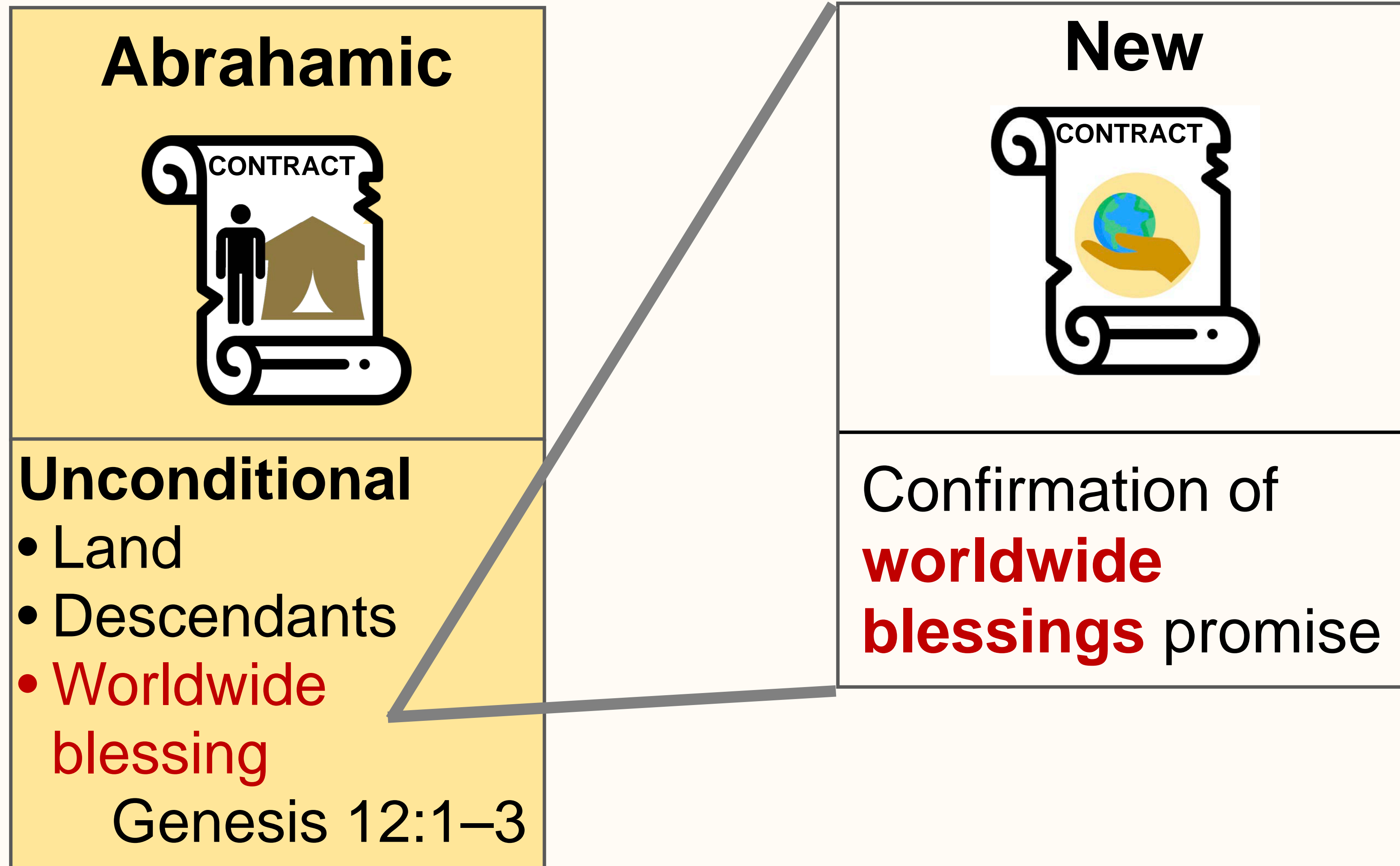
Not signed. This will occur when the Messiah establishes His kingdom.

D. Founding sacrifice.


The founding sacrifice was at the Cross, not given in the Old Testament.

E. Type: Unconditional/Eternal

How can the New Covenant be a worldwide blessing to the Gentiles?



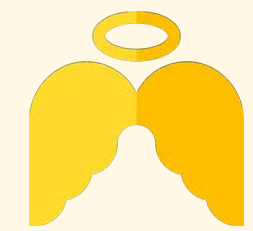


	Abrahamic	Mosaic	Land	Davidic	New
 <p>Parties involved</p>	God, Abraham, and descendants	God, 12 tribes of Israel	God, Israel	God, David, and specific descendants	God, Israel and Judah

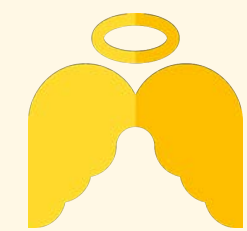
How then can the New Covenant be a “worldwide blessing”?

God's Original Plan at Creation

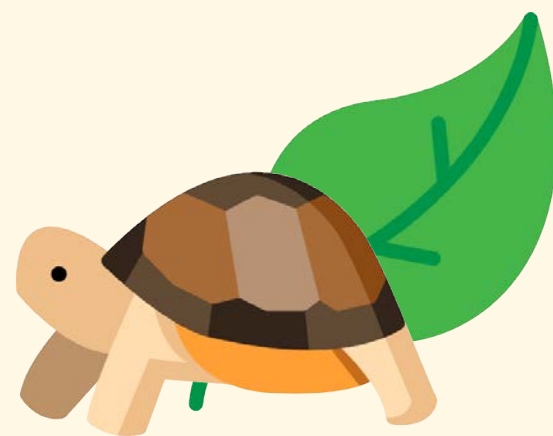
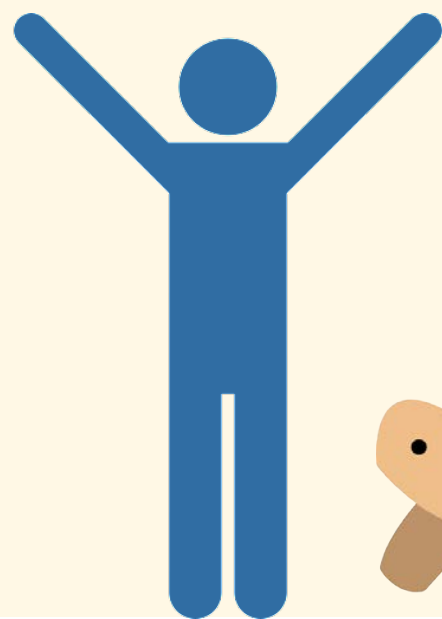
YAHWEH



Spirit beings glorify
Yahweh



Sinless
man
glorifies
Yahweh



Perfect
nature
glorifies
Yahweh

Good

Forever

God's Original Plan versus Mankind's Detour

Creation

Good

YAHWEH



Detour!

BELIEVE

Good
Evil

Fall

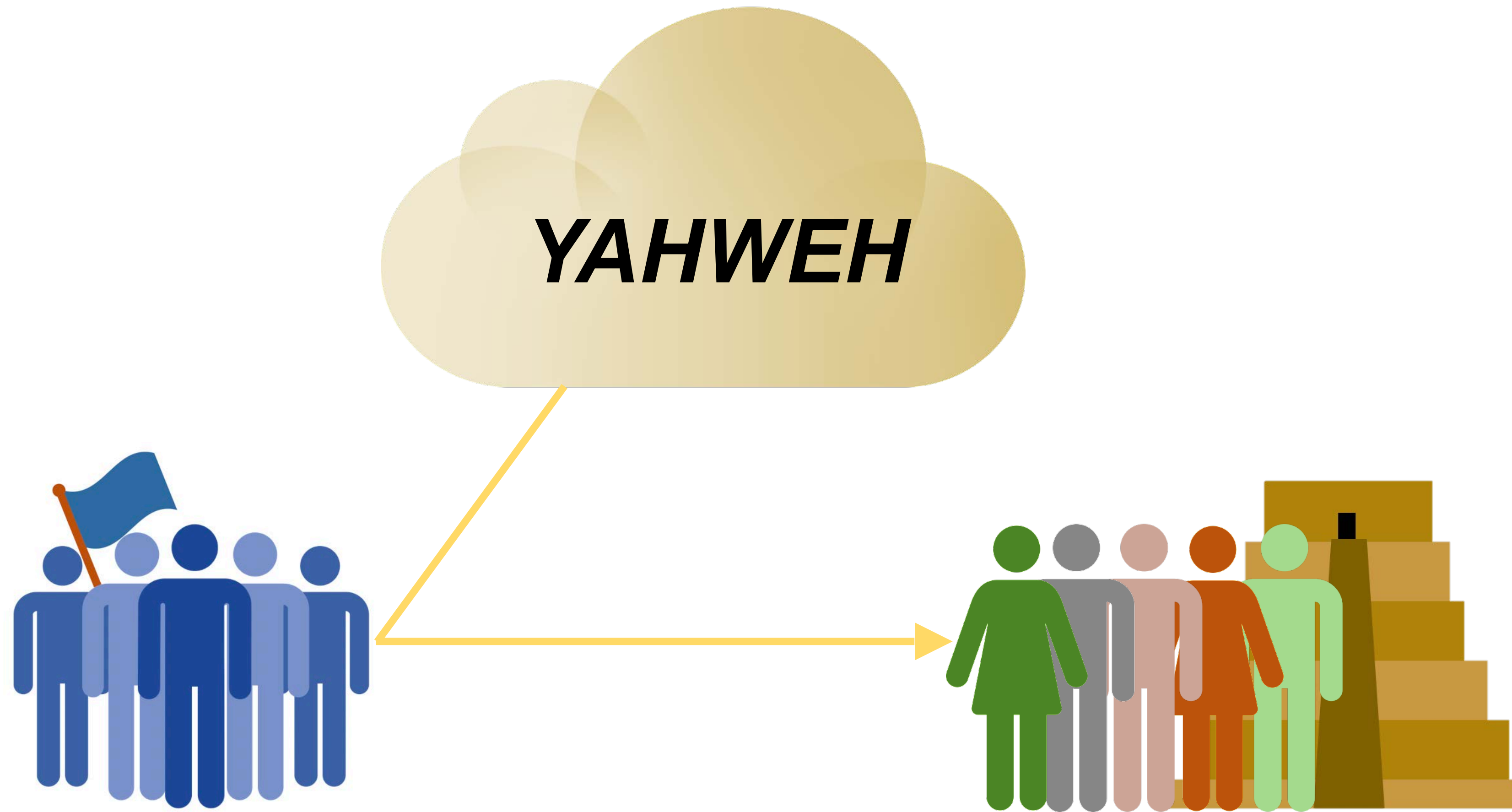
Final Judgment

REJECT

Eternal State

Resurrection bodies separated from God forever



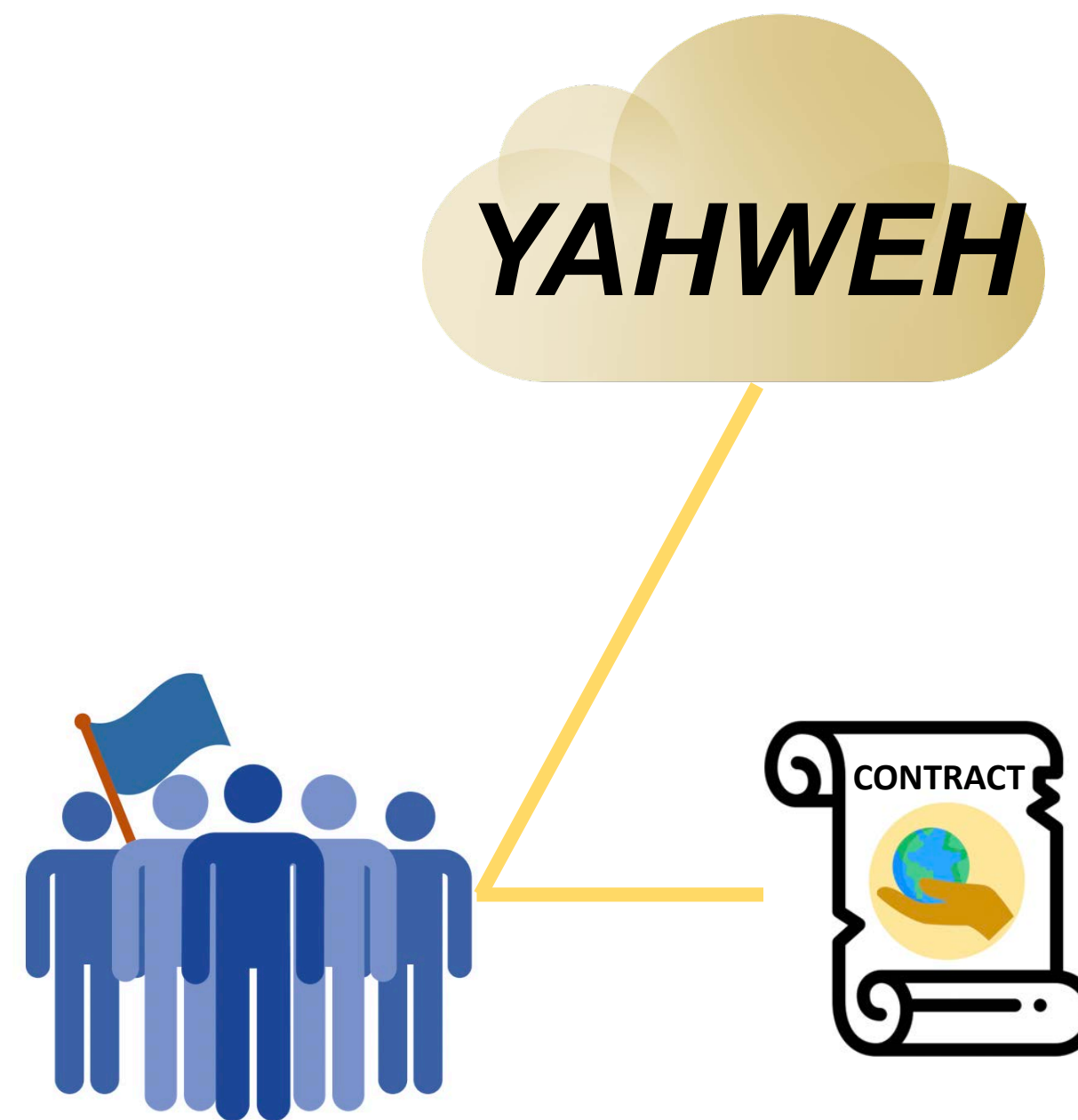


Reflection of *Yahweh* to the world.
Model of how to worship *Yahweh*.

The world will come to know *Yahweh*.
The world will be blessed!



Israel failed to keep God's Law. They could not reflect *Yahweh*.



Reflection of *Yahweh* to the world. Model of how to worship *Yahweh*.



The world will come to know *Yahweh*. The world will be blessed!

Ezek. 36:22, “Therefore say to the house of Israel, ‘Thus says the Lord GOD: “I do not do this for your sake, O house of Israel, but for My holy name’s sake, which you have profaned among the nations wherever you went.

Ezek. 36:23, “ ‘ “And I will sanctify My great name, which has been profaned among the nations, which you have profaned in their midst; and the nations shall know that I am the LORD,” says the Lord GOD, “when I am hallowed in you before their eyes.

Ezek. 36:24, “ ‘ “For I will take you from among the nations, gather you out of all countries, and bring you into your own land.” ’ ”

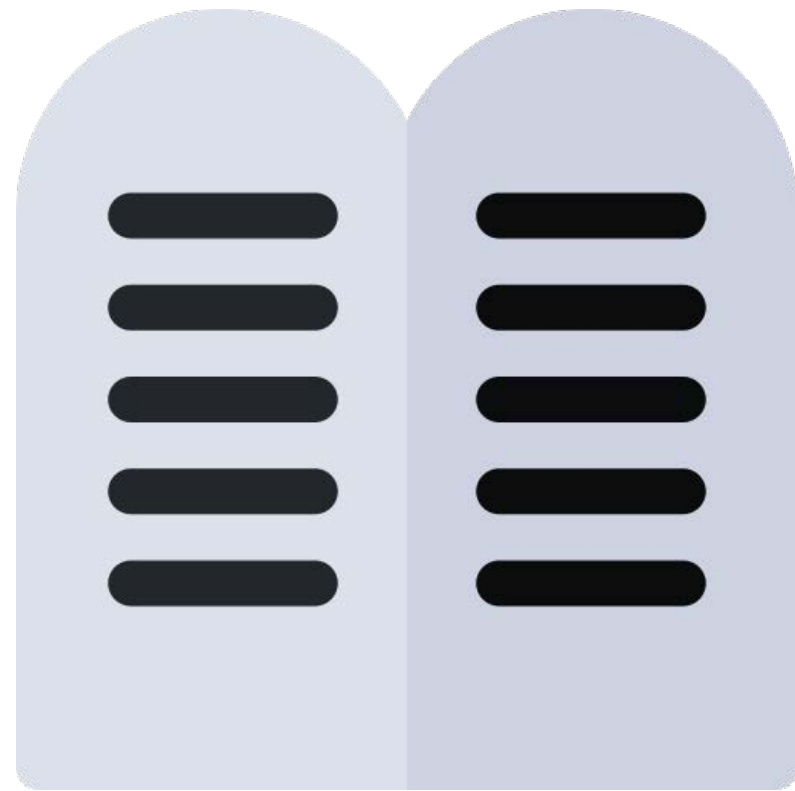
Ezek. 36:25, “ ‘ “Then I will sprinkle clean water on you, and you shall be clean; I will cleanse you from all your filthiness and from all your idols.

Ezek. 36:26, “ ‘ “I will give you a new heart and put a new spirit within you; I will take the heart of stone out of your flesh and give you a heart of flesh.

Ezek. 36:27, “ ‘ “I will put My Spirit within you and cause you to walk in My statutes, and you will keep My judgments and do them.

Ezek. 36:28, “ ‘ “Then you shall dwell in the land that I gave to your fathers; you shall be My people, and I will be your God.” ’ ”

Mosaic Law External

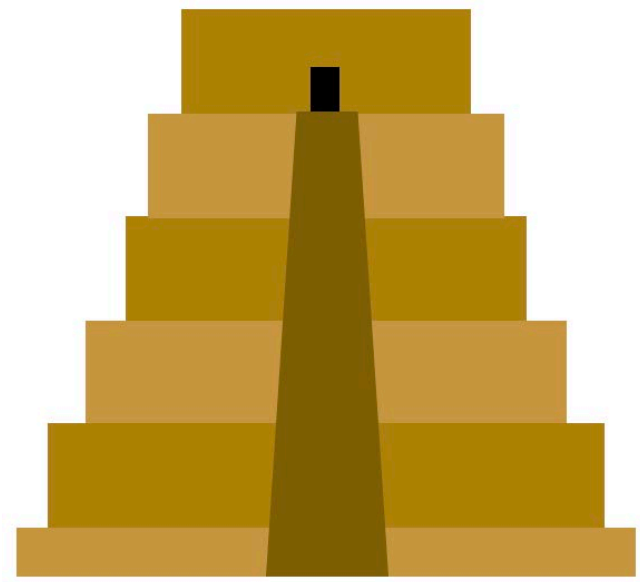


Written in stone.
Failed to make the
people righteous.

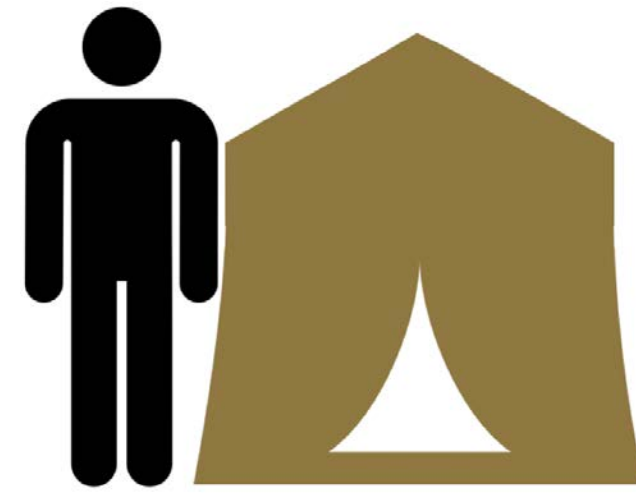
God's Law Internal



Written in tender
hearts.
Will make the
people righteous.



PAGAN CULTURE



God called Abraham to separate from the evil culture.



GOD'S COUNTERCULTURE

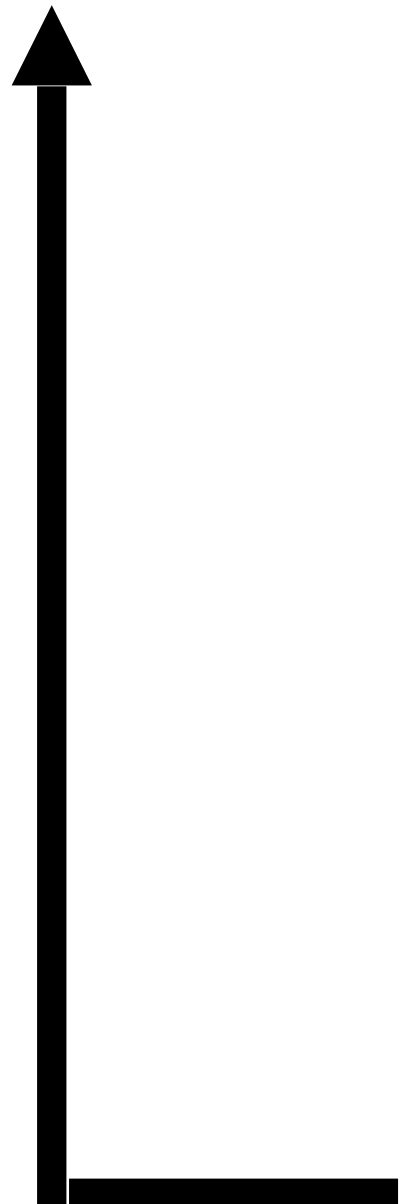
God would teach Abraham and his descendants all about Himself. Abraham's descendants would know God's HISTORY and TRUTH.

MISSIONARIES
Abraham's descendants would be a BLESSING to the whole world by sharing with them the TRUTH about God so they could be saved from evil and sin.

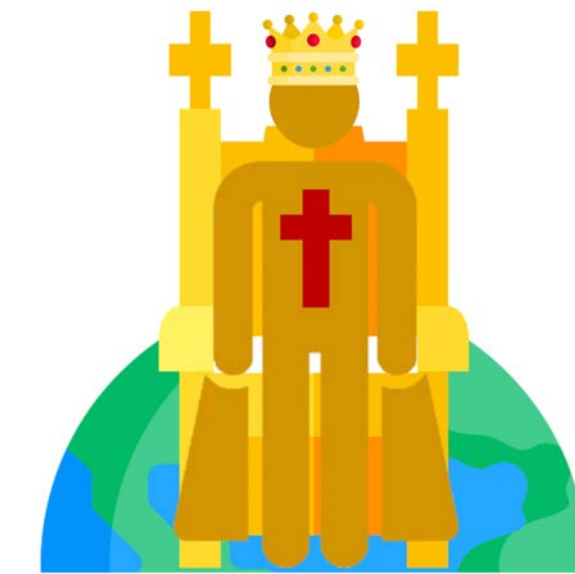
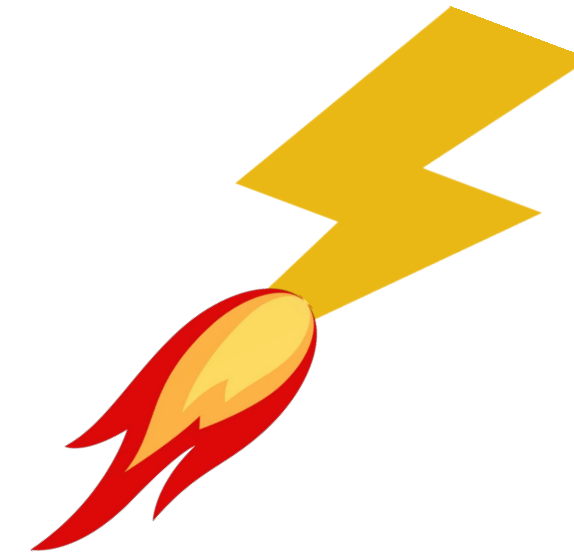
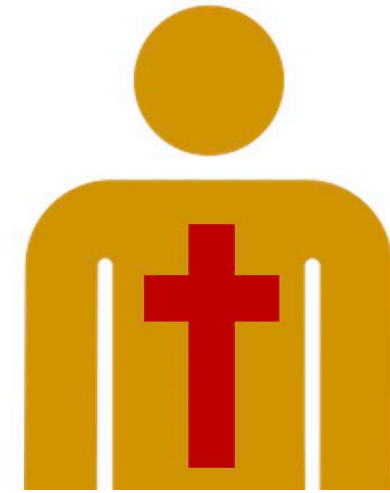
**GOD'S WORD PRESERVED
—> SCRIPTURES**



**GOD'S PEOPLE —>
MISSIONARIES**



What were the Jews expecting at the end of the Old Testament period?



**A. About the
Covenants**

**B. About the
Messiah**

**C. About the
Tribulation**

**D. About the
Coming Kingdom**

Jews were expecting to fully occupy the Promised Land, to have a Son of David on the throne in Jerusalem, and as a nation, have a new heart to love *Yahweh* forever.

B. What the Jews were expecting about the Messiah

Dan. 2:44 “And in the days of these kings the God of heaven will set up a kingdom which shall never be destroyed; and the kingdom shall not be left to other people; it shall break in pieces and consume all these kingdoms, and it shall stand forever.

Dan. 2:45, “Inasmuch as you saw that the stone was cut out of the mountain without hands, and that it broke in pieces the iron, the bronze, the clay, the silver, and the gold—the great God has made known to the king what will come to pass after this. The dream is certain, and its interpretation is sure.”



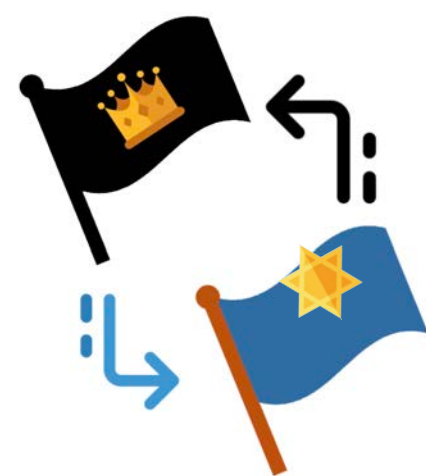
Daniel 2:31–45
612 BC Babylon
539 BC Medo-Persia
330 BC Greece
63 BC Rome
AD Future Revived Rome
Kingdom of God



Exile: Visible Kingdom of God ended

Rule of the kingdom of Man

Kingdom of God returns forever



WHEN?

603 BC

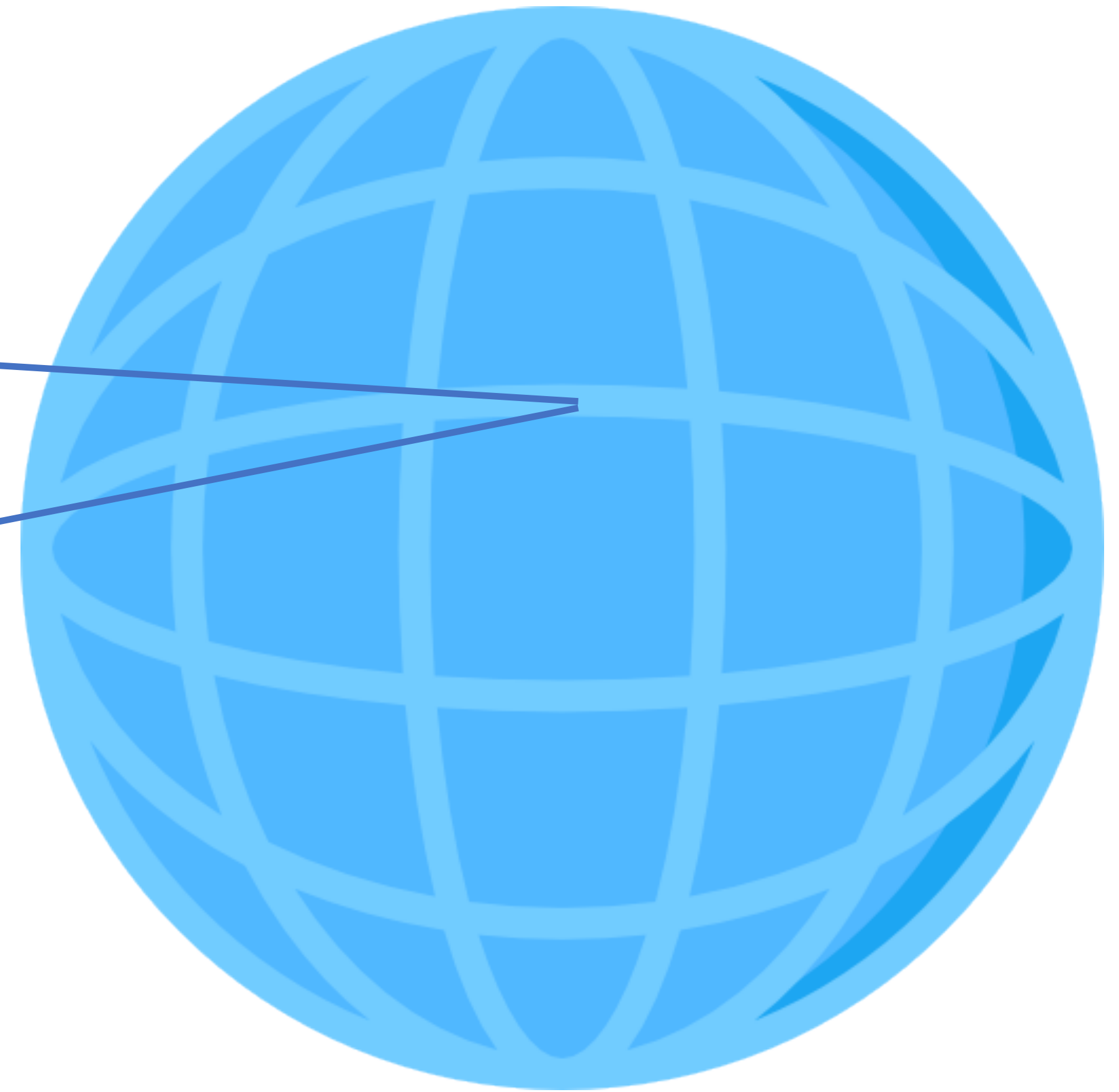
Transfer of political power from Israel to Gentile rulers

598 BC

End of Solomon's Dynasty

591 BC

Shekinah Glory (God's visible presence) departed



**Previous
Kingdom of God:
Israel in the
Middle East**

**Future
Kingdom of God:
The whole world**

B. What the Jews were expecting about the Messiah

1. The coming Conquering Messiah

Dan. 7:13, “I was watching in the night visions, and behold, One like the Son of Man, coming with the clouds of heaven! He came to the Ancient of Days, and they brought Him near before Him.

Dan. 7:14, “Then to Him was given dominion and glory and a kingdom, that all peoples, nations, and languages should serve Him. His dominion is an everlasting dominion, which shall not pass away, and His kingdom the one which shall not be destroyed.”

Psa. 2:6, “ ‘Yet I have set My King on My holy hill of Zion.’

Psa. 2:7, “ ‘I will declare the decree: The LORD has said to Me, “You are My Son, today I have begotten You.

Psa. 2:8, “ ‘ “Ask of Me, and I will give You the nations for Your inheritance, and the ends of the earth for Your possession.

Psa. 2:9, “ ‘ “You shall break them with a rod of iron; You shall dash them to pieces like a potter’s vessel.” ’ ”

Isa. 11:1, “There shall come forth a Rod from the stem of Jesse, and a Branch shall grow out of his roots.

Isa. 11:2, “The Spirit of the LORD shall rest upon Him, the Spirit of wisdom and understanding, the Spirit of counsel and might, the Spirit of knowledge and of the fear of the LORD.

Isa. 11:3, “His delight is in the fear of the LORD, and He shall not judge by the sight of His eyes, nor decide by the hearing of His ears;

Isa. 11:4, “But with righteousness He shall judge the poor, and decide with equity for the meek of the earth; He shall strike the earth with the rod of His mouth, and with the breath of His lips He shall slay the wicked.

Isa. 11:5, “Righteousness shall be the belt of His loins, and faithfulness the belt of His waist.”

2. The coming “Suffering Servant” Messiah

Isa. 52:13, “Behold, My Servant shall deal prudently; He shall be exalted and extolled and be very high.

Isa. 52:14, “Just as many were astonished at you, so His visage was marred more than any man, and His form more than the sons of men;

Isa. 52:15, “So shall He sprinkle many nations. Kings shall shut their mouths at Him; For what had not been told them they shall see, and what they had not heard they shall consider.”

Isa. 53:1, “Who has believed our report? And to whom has the arm of the LORD been revealed?”

Isa. 53:2, “For He shall grow up before Him as a tender plant, and as a root out of dry ground. He has no form or comeliness; And when we see Him, there is no beauty that we should desire Him.

Isa. 53:3, “He is despised and rejected by men, a Man of sorrows and acquainted with grief. And we hid, as it were, our faces from Him; He was despised, and we did not esteem Him.

Isa. 53:4, “Surely He has borne our griefs and carried our sorrows; Yet we esteemed Him stricken, smitten by God, and afflicted.”

Isa. 53:5, “But He was wounded for our transgressions, He was bruised for our iniquities; The chastisement for our peace was upon Him, and by His stripes we are healed.

Isa. 53:6, “All we like sheep have gone astray; We have turned, every one, to his own way; And the LORD has laid on Him the iniquity of us all.

Isa. 53:7, “He was oppressed and He was afflicted, yet He opened not His mouth; He was led as a lamb to the slaughter, and as a sheep before its shearers is silent, so He opened not His mouth.

Isa. 53:8, “He was taken from prison and from judgment, and who will declare His generation? For He was cut off from the land of the living; For the transgressions of My people He was stricken.”

Isa. 53:9, “And they made His grave with the wicked— but with the rich at His death, because He had done no violence, nor was any deceit in His mouth.

Isa. 53:10, “Yet it pleased the LORD to bruise Him; He has put Him to grief. When You make His soul an offering for sin, He shall see His seed, He shall prolong His days, and the pleasure of the LORD shall prosper in His hand.

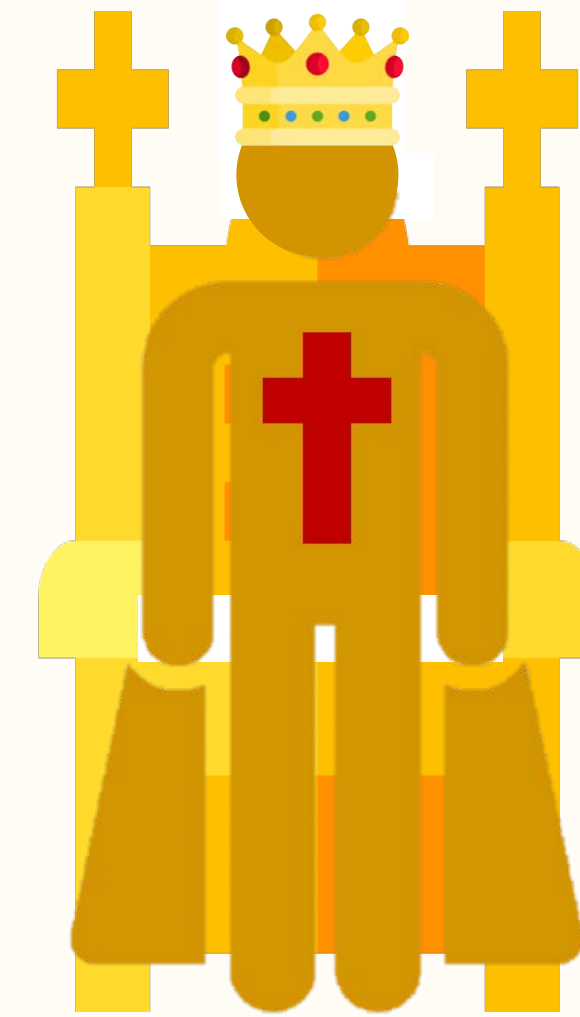
Isa. 53:11, “He shall see the labor of His soul, and be satisfied. By His knowledge My righteous Servant shall justify many, for He shall bear their iniquities.

Isa. 53:12, “Therefore I will divide Him a portion with the great, and He shall divide the spoil with the strong, because He poured out His soul unto death, and He was numbered with the transgressors, and He bore the sin of many, and made intercession for the transgressors.”

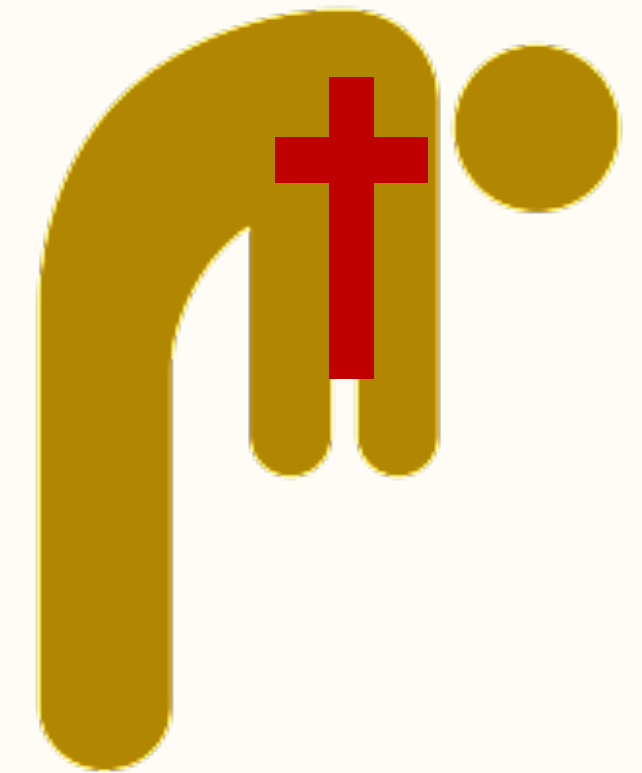
So what were the Jews expecting at the close of the Old Testament period?

They were expecting that the Messiah would come, crush all the pagan kingdoms, and restore the kingdom of Israel.

He would be known as the “Son of Man” and also the “Son of David”. But some Jews believed there was going to be two Messiahs: a Conquering Messiah and a Suffering Messiah.



**Conquering
Messiah**



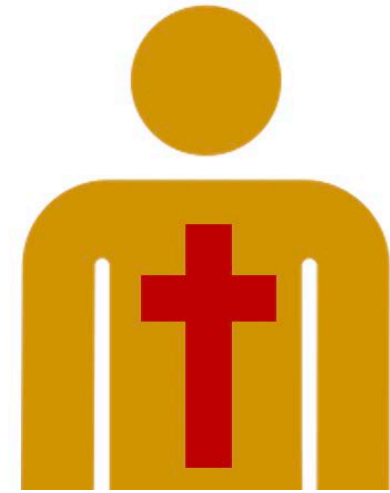
**Suffering
Messiah**

What were the Jews expecting at the end of the Old Testament period?



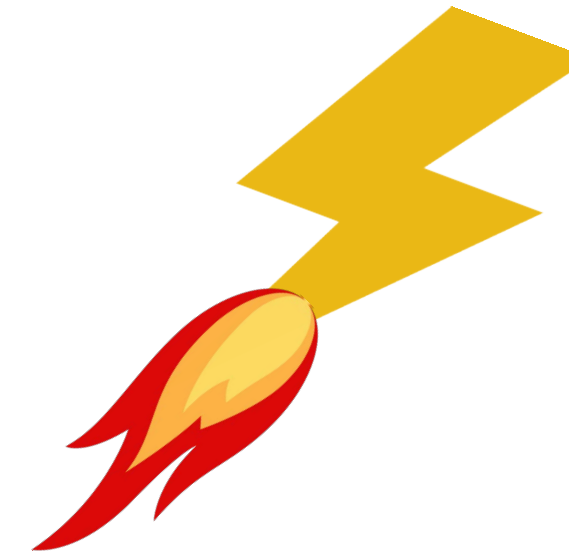
A. About the Covenants

Jews were expecting to fully occupy the Promised Land, to have a Son of David on the throne in Jerusalem, and as a nation, have a new heart to love *Yahweh* forever.

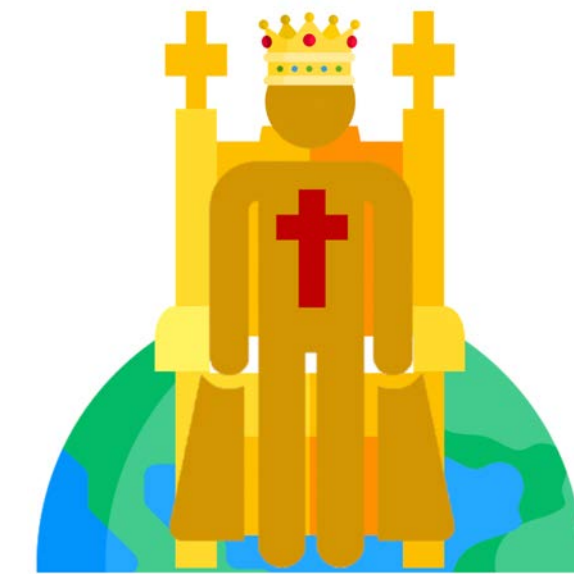


B. About the Messiah

Jews were waiting for God to send the promised Savior.



C. About the Tribulation




D. About the Coming Kingdom

If the New Covenant and the Messiah are for the Jews, then how do Gentiles receive salvation and be reconciled with God?



In the garden of Eden

God promised  to send a Savior (Genesis 3:15) who will ...



... accomplish God's goal of:

1. Making salvation available to all mankind.
2. Defeating Satan.



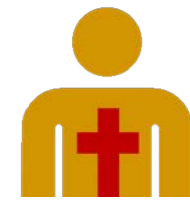
Animal sacrifices

The Flood and Babel

The Call of Abraham



In the garden of Eden



God promised to send a Savior (Genesis 3:15) who will ...



The way that God chose to do this:



The Abrahamic Covenant

... accomplish God's goal of:

1. Making salvation available to all mankind.



2. Defeating Satan.



A. Israel's role of being priests to the world according to the covenants

Ex. 19:5, “ ‘Now therefore, if you will indeed obey My voice and keep My covenant, then you shall be a special treasure to Me above all people; for all the earth is Mine.

Ex. 19:6, “ ‘And you shall be to Me a kingdom of priests and a holy nation.’ These are the words which you shall speak to the children of Israel.”

YAHWEH

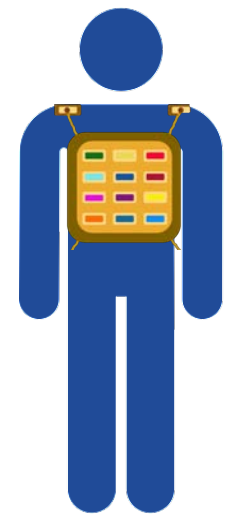
YAHWEH

What was their role?

1. Teach the people God's Word.
2. Offer sacrifices and prayers on behalf of the people's sins.
3. Announce God's forgiveness to people who repent.

What was their role?

1. Teach God's Word, show God's power, justice, and His willingness to have a relationship with man.
2. Teach Gentiles about substitutionary sacrifice.
3. Announce God's forgiveness to people who repent.



Priest



Kingdom of Priests



Israel



The world

Judg. 21:25, “In those days there was no king in Israel; everyone did what was right in his own eyes.”

1 Sam. 8:4, “Then all the elders of Israel gathered together and came to Samuel at Ramah,

1 Sam. 8:5, “and said to him, ‘Look, you are old, and your sons do not walk in your ways. Now make us a king to judge us like all the nations.’ ”



In the garden of Eden



The way that God chose to do this:

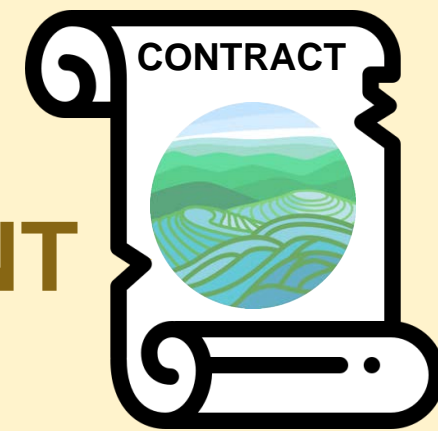
... accomplish God's goal of:

God promised to send a Savior (Genesis 3:15) who will ...



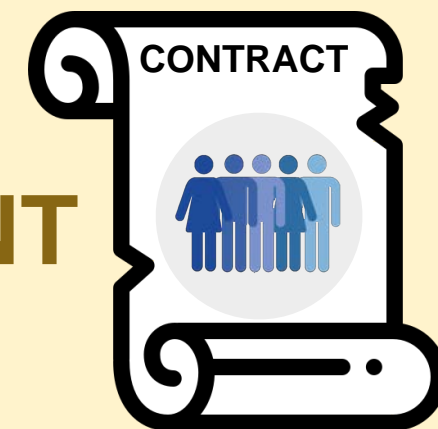
LAND COVENANT

The Abrahamic Covenant reaffirmed by these covenants



DAVIDIC COVENANT

God will regather Israel to the Promised Land forever.



NEW COVENANT

David's descendant, the Messiah, will restart the Kingdom and rule the world from Jerusalem.



God will put His law into Israel's heart and forgive their sins.

1. Making salvation available to all mankind.



2. Defeating Satan.



Gentiles worshipping with Israel in the future

Isa. 42:10, “Sing to the LORD a new song, and His praise from the ends of the earth, you who go down to the sea, and all that is in it, you coastlands and you inhabitants of them!

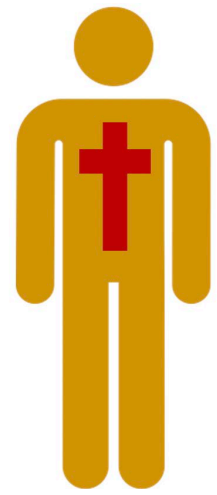
Isa. 42:11, “Let the wilderness and its cities lift up their voice, the villages that Kedar inhabits. Let the inhabitants of Sela sing, let them shout from the top of the mountains.

Isa. 42:12, “Let them give glory to the LORD, and declare His praise in the coastlands.”

Mal. 1:11, “ ‘For from the rising of the sun, even to its going down, My name shall be great among the Gentiles; In every place incense shall be offered to My name, and a pure offering; For My name shall be great among the nations,’ says the LORD of hosts.”

B. The work of the Messiah in fulfilling Israel's role

YAHWEH



**Messiah
Priest**



**Israel:
Kingdom of Priests**



The Coming Kingdom

Isa. 42:1, “Behold! My Servant whom I uphold, My Choice One in whom My soul delights! I have put My Spirit upon Him; He will bring forth justice to the Gentiles.”

Isa. 42:2, “He will not cry out, nor raise His voice, nor cause His voice to be heard in the street.”

Isa. 42:3, “A bruised reed He will not break, and smoking flax He will not quench; He will bring forth justice for truth.”

Isa. 42:4, “ ‘He will not fail nor be discouraged, Till He has established justice in the earth; And the coastlands shall wait for His law.’

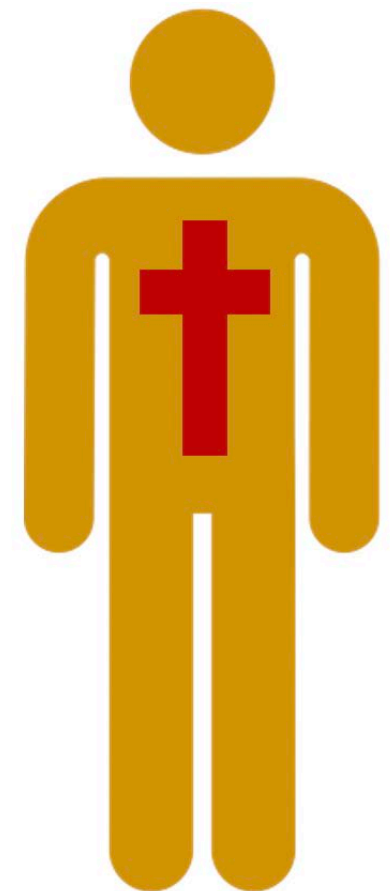
Isa. 42:5, “Thus says God the LORD, Who created the heavens and stretched them out, Who spread forth the earth and that which comes from it, Who gives breath to the people on it, and spirit to those who walk on it:

Isa. 42:6, “ ‘I, the LORD, have called You in righteousness, and will hold Your hand; I will keep You and give You as a covenant to the people, as a light to the Gentiles,’ ”

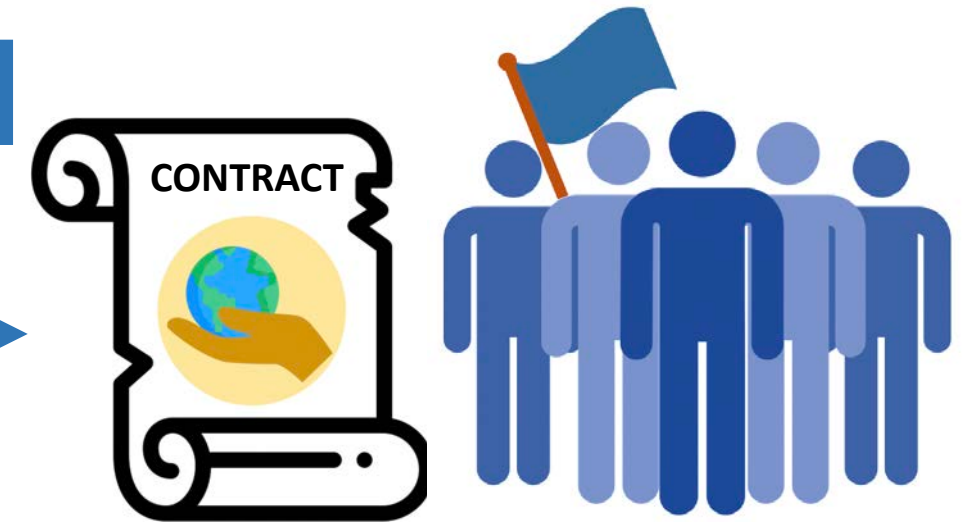
Isa. 49:5, “And now the LORD says, Who formed Me from the womb to be His Servant, to bring Jacob back to Him, so that Israel is gathered to Him (For I shall be glorious in the eyes of the LORD, and My God shall be My strength),

Isa. 49:6, “Indeed He says, ‘It is too small a thing that You should be My Servant to raise up the tribes of Jacob, and to restore the preserved ones of Israel; I will also give You as a light to the Gentiles, that You should be My salvation to the ends of the earth.’ ”

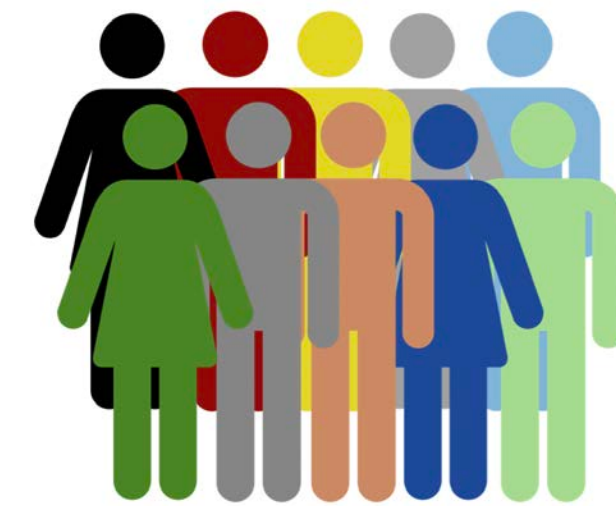
MESSIAH



**WILL DO SOMETHING TO
RESTORE ISRAEL AND JUDAH**



**WILL PROVIDE SALVATION
TO THE GENTILE NATIONS**



i. The Messiah initiates the New Covenant for Israel and Judah.

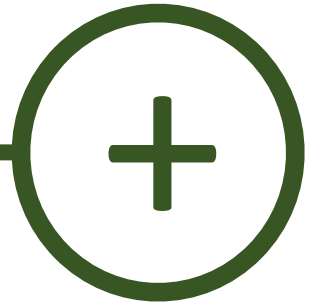
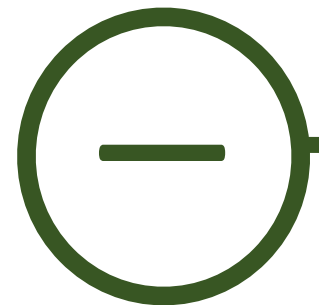
ii. The Messiah offers salvation to the whole world.

Isa. 53:11, “He shall see the labor of His soul, and be satisfied. By His knowledge My righteous Servant shall justify many, for He shall bear their iniquities.”

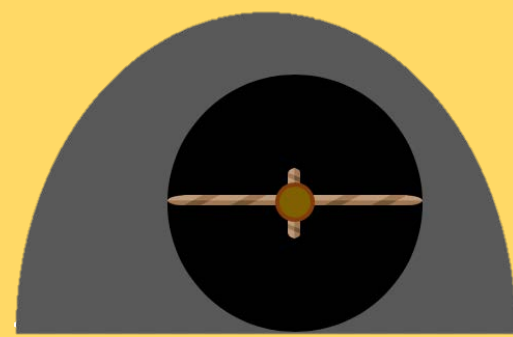
What Messiah will do to bring man from “unrighteous” to “righteous”.

man: unrighteous

man: righteous



Needs a death to pay for sin



Messiah will pay the penalty of death for man's sin

Needs to live a perfect life by God's standards



Messiah will live a perfect life and impute that to man

applied to Abraham

applied to Abraham



Abraham

FAITH: Abraham believed God's saving promises made to him



Land



Descendants



Worldwide blessing

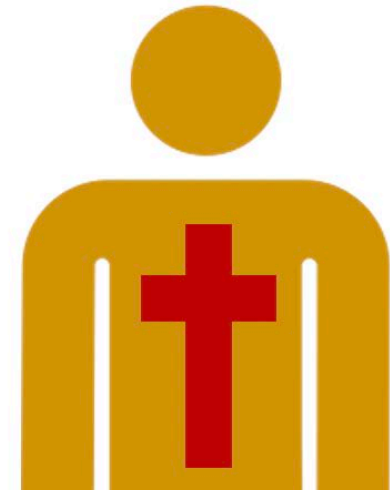
Gen. 15:6, “And Abram had already [prior to Gen. 12] believed in the LORD, and He accounted it to him for righteousness.”

What were the Jews expecting at the end of the Old Testament period?



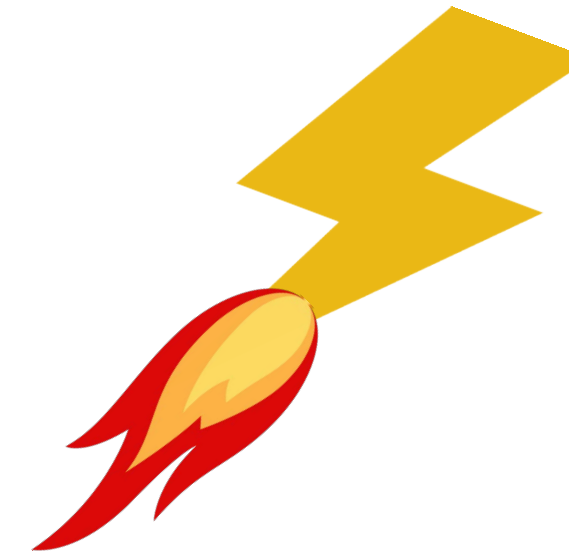
A. About the Covenants

Jews were expecting to fully occupy the Promised Land, to have a Son of David on the throne in Jerusalem, and as a nation, have a new heart to love *Yahweh* forever.

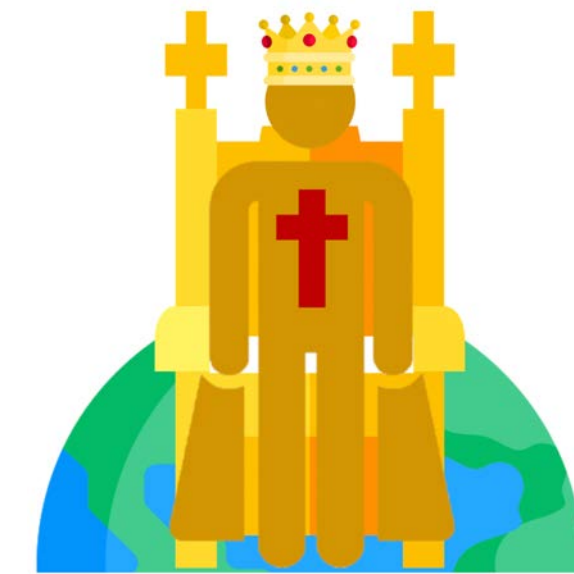


B. About the Messiah

Jews were waiting for God to send the promised Savior.



C. About the Tribulation



D. About the Coming Kingdom

Next lesson