

Interlocked Series

Lesson #29.1A

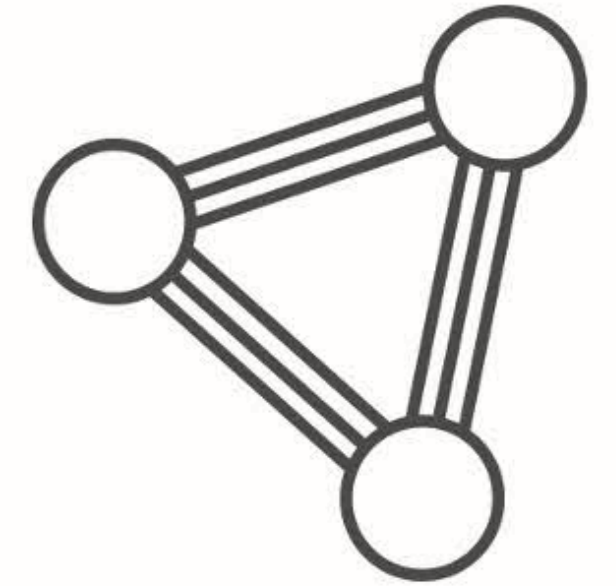
February 13, 2025

Dean Bible Ministries

www.deanbibleministries.org

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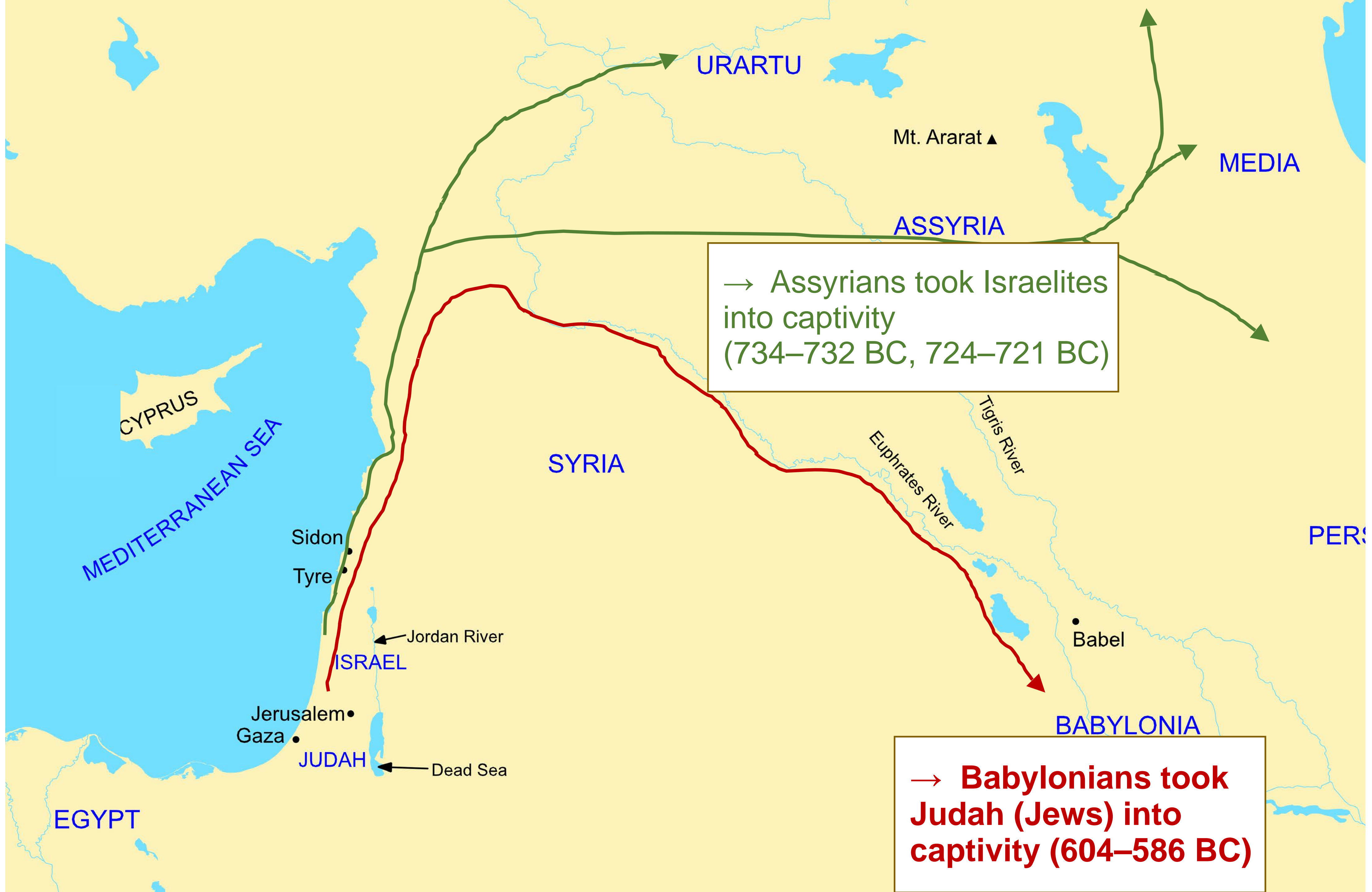
INTERLOCKED



Lesson 29: The Jewish Expectation, Part 1

Lesson 29A

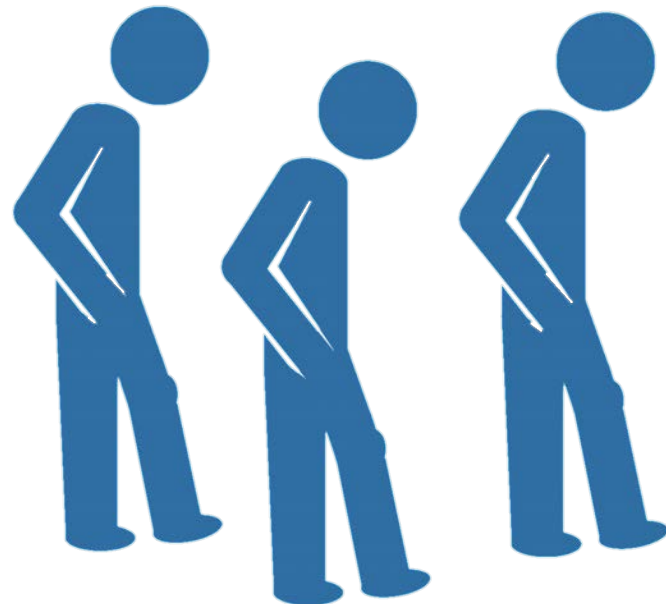
- **What the Jews Were Expecting from God's Covenants:**
 - ▶ **The Abrahamic and New Covenants**
 - ▶ **The Mosaic Covenant**
 - ▶ **The Land Covenant**
 - ▶ **The Davidic Covenant**
 - ▶ **The New Covenant**



→ Assyrians took Israelites into captivity (734–732 BC, 724–721 BC)

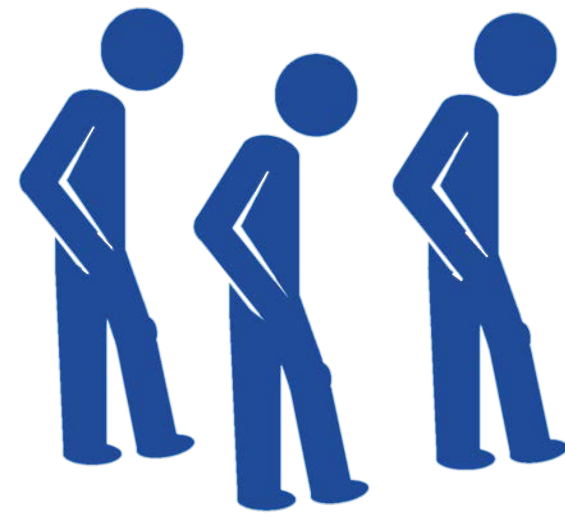
→ **Babylonians took Judah (Jews) into captivity (604–586 BC)**

UNDER GENTILE GOVERNMENT



ISRAEL EXILED TO ASSYRIA (NEVER REGATHERED)

~721



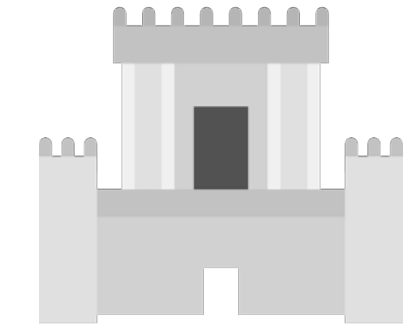
JUDAH EXILED TO BABYLON

~605 to 586

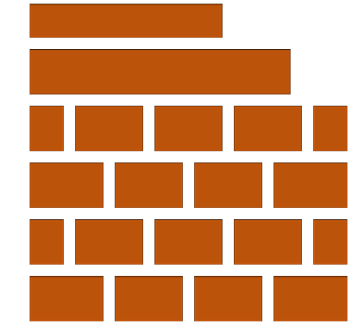
EXILE: 70 YEARS



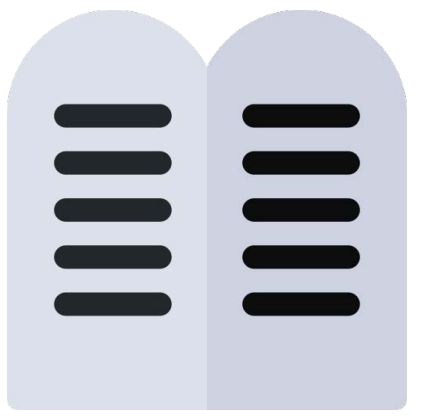
JEW'S RETURN HOME



Built the 2nd Temple



Rebuilt walls of Jerusalem

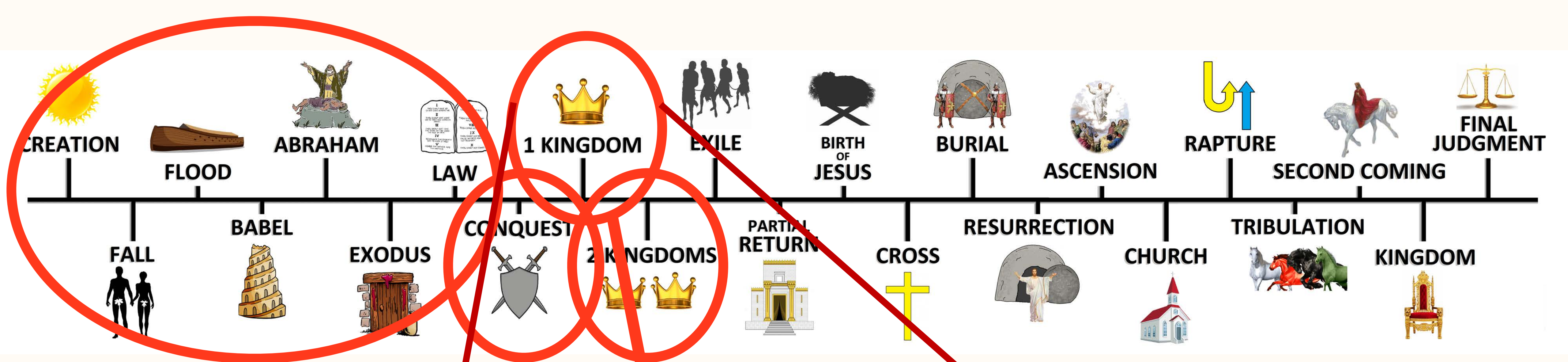


Restarted living under Mosaic Law

~536

Year (BC) not to scale





Torah
Pentateuch

Joshua
Judges
Ruth

Genesis
Exodus
Leviticus
Numbers
Deuteronomy

1-2 Samuel
1-2 Kings
1-2 Chronicles

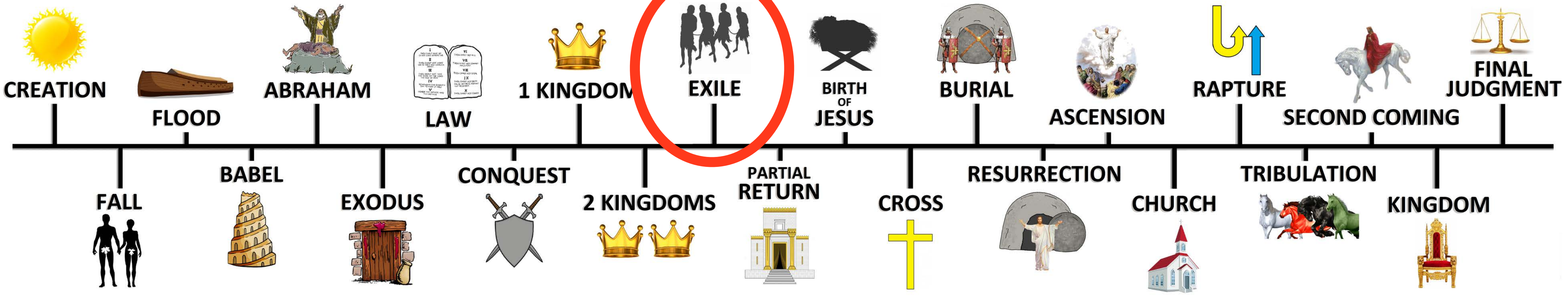
Kings
FOR
Israel

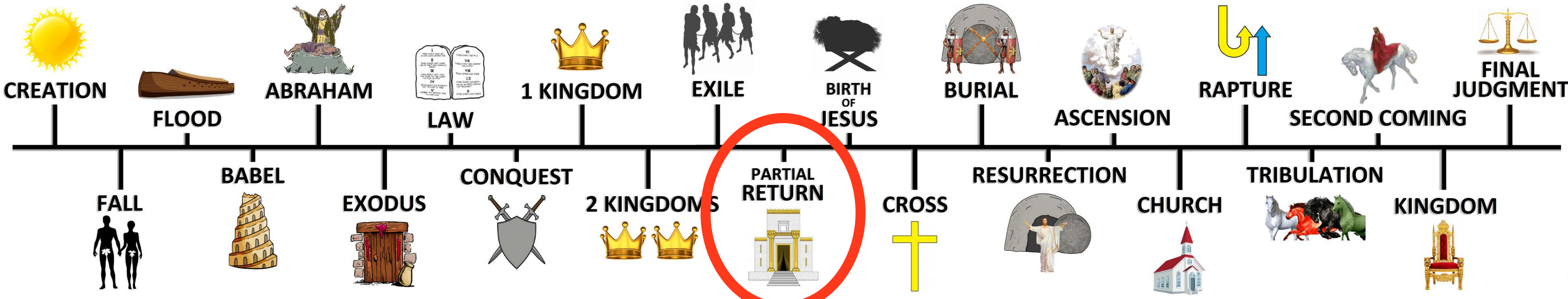
King
David

King
Solomon

Kingdom
Divided

Decline of
the Kingdom





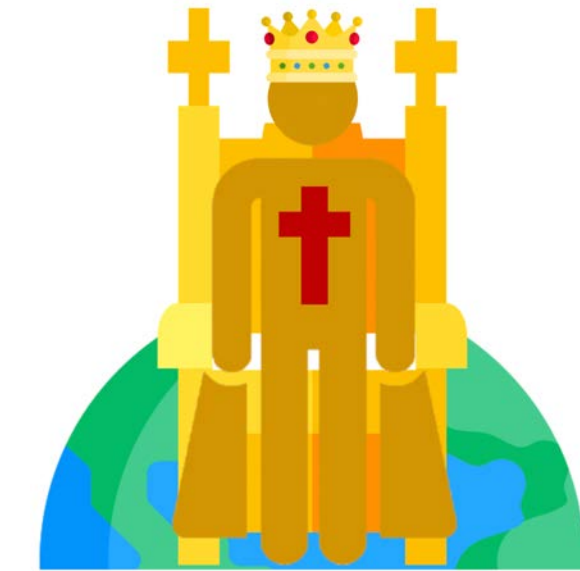
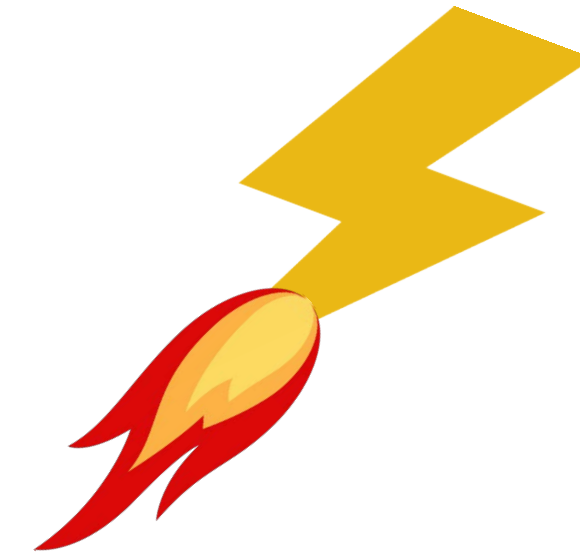
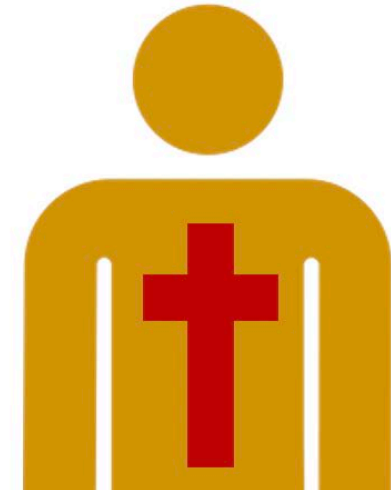
Genesis, Exodus,
Leviticus,
Numbers,
Deuteronomy

1-2 Samuel,
1-2 Kings,
1-2 Chronicles

Joshua,
Judges,
Ruth

Ezra,
Nehemiah,
Esther

What were the Jews expecting at the end of the Old Testament period?



A. About the Covenants

B. About the Messiah

C. About the Tribulation

D. About the Coming Kingdom

Lesson 29 (Part 1)

Lesson 30 (Part 2)

Abrahamic Covenant

Gen. 12:1, “Now the LORD had said to Abram: ‘Get out of your country, from your family and from your father’s house, to a land that I will show you.

Gen. 12:2, “ ‘I will make you a great nation; I will bless you and make your name great; And you shall be a blessing.

Gen. 12:3, “ ‘I will bless those who bless you, and I will curse him who curses you; And in you all the families of the earth shall be blessed.’ ”



Unconditional Promises

- Land
- Descendants
- Worldwide blessing

Genesis 12:1–3



Unconditional Promises

- Land
- Descendants
- Worldwide blessing

Genesis 12:1–3

**For those
who have
faith in
God**



Jonah 4:1, “But it displeased Jonah exceedingly, and he became angry.

Jonah 4:2, “So he prayed to the LORD, and said, ‘Ah, LORD, was not this what I said when I was still in my country? Therefore I fled previously to Tarshish; for I know that You are a gracious and merciful God, slow to anger and abundant in lovingkindness, One who relents from doing harm.”

Mosaic Covenant



Conditional Promises

- Blessings for obedience
- Cursings for rebellion

Deuteronomy 28:1–68

Leviticus 26:1–46

Deut. 4:5, “Surely I have taught you statutes and judgments, just as the LORD my God commanded me, that you should act according to them in the land which you go to possess.

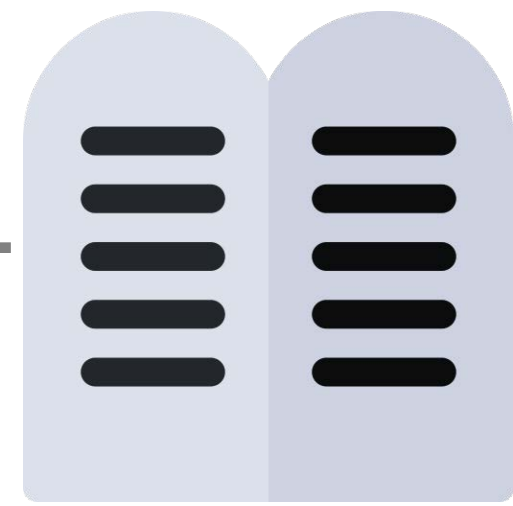
Deut. 4:6, “Therefore be careful to observe them; for this is your wisdom and your understanding in the sight of the peoples who will hear all these statutes, and say, ‘Surely this great nation is a wise and understanding people.’”

Deut. 4:7, “For what great nation is there that has God so near to it, as the LORD our God is to us, for whatever reason we may call upon Him?”

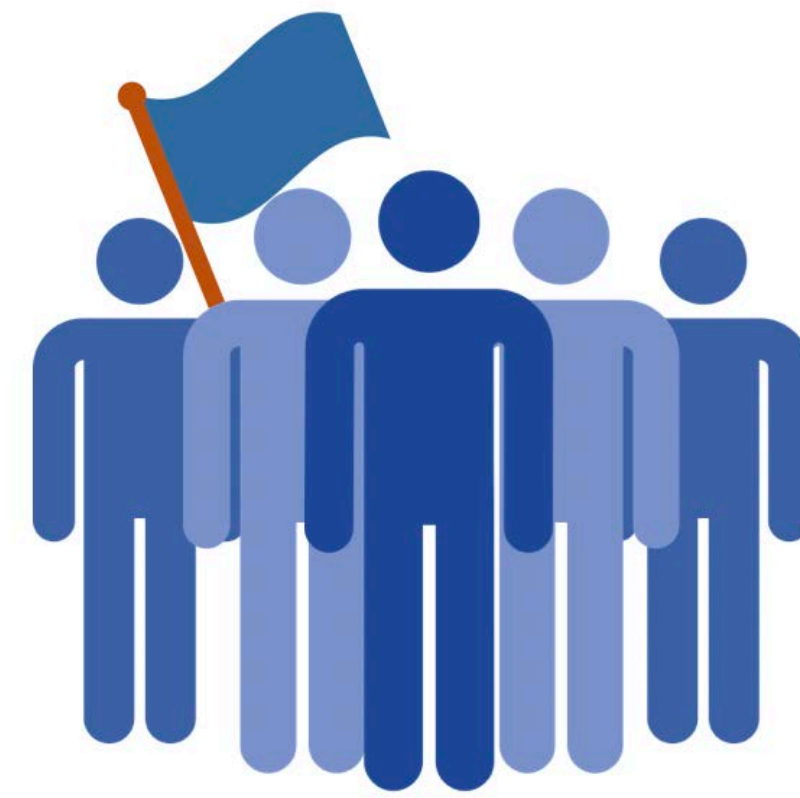
Deut. 4:8, “And what great nation is there that has such statutes and righteous judgments as are in all this law which I set before you this day?”



Other
nations



Israel's
laws are
righteous
and fair



Israelites
must be
wise and
intelligent



Which
God do
they
worship?

COVENANTS

Abrahamic



Unconditional
Land
Descendants
Worldwide blessing

Genesis 12:1–3

Abrahamic promises reaffirmed and expanded by these covenants

Land



Confirmation of **land** promise

Deuteronomy 29:1–30:10

Davidic



Confirmation of **descendants** promise

2 Samuel 7:11–17

New



Confirmation of **worldwide blessings** promise

Jer. 31:31–33

Land Promise/Covenant

Gen. 15:18, “On the same day the LORD made a covenant with Abram, saying: ‘To your descendants I have given this land, from the river of Egypt to the great river, the River Euphrates—

Gen. 15:19, “ ‘the Kenites, the Kenezites, the Kadmonites,

Gen. 15:20, “ ‘the Hittites, the Perizzites, the Rephaim,

Gen. 15:21, “ ‘the Amorites, the Canaanites, the Girgashites, and the Jebusites.’ ”



Turkey

Caspian Sea

Mediterranean Sea

Syria

Iran

Modern Israel

Iraq

Libya

Jordan

Persian Gulf

Egypt

Promised Land

Red Sea

Saudi Arabia

Deut. 29:1, “These are the words of the covenant which the LORD commanded Moses to make with the children of Israel in the land of Moab, besides the covenant which He made with them in Horeb.”

Isa. 14:1, “For the LORD will have mercy on Jacob, and will still choose Israel, and settle them in their own land. The strangers will be joined with them, and they will cling to the house of Jacob.”

Ezek. 20:40, “ ‘For on My holy mountain, on the mountain height of Israel,’ says the Lord GOD, ‘there all the house of Israel, all of them in the land, shall serve Me; there I will accept them, and there I will require your offerings and the firstfruits of your sacrifices, together with all your holy things.’ ”

Amos 9:14, “ I will bring back the captives of My people Israel; They shall build the waste cities and inhabit them; They shall plant vineyards and drink wine from them; They shall also make gardens and eat fruit from them.

Amos 9:15, “ I will plant them in their land, and no longer shall they be pulled up from the land I have given them,’ says the LORD your God.”

Isa. 10:20, “And it shall come to pass in that day that the remnant of Israel, and such as have escaped of the house of Jacob, will never again depend on him who defeated them, but will depend on the LORD, the Holy One of Israel, in truth.

Isa. 10:21, “The remnant will return, the remnant of Jacob, to the Mighty God.

Isa. 10:22, “For though your people, O Israel, be as the sand of the sea, a remnant of them will return; The destruction decreed shall overflow with righteousness.”

**Hab. 2:4, “Behold the proud, his soul is not upright in him;
But the just shall live by his faith.”**

Pagan Kingdom of Man

Based on **WORKS**
Man would save himself through
his own ideas



SELF

Ultimate authority

Kingdom of God

Based on **GRACE**
God would save man



Ultimate authority

God's covenant promises for



the nation of Israel

Abrahamic



Land



Yahweh will fulfil these without fail

Faith



If individual Israelites believe in *Yahweh* and His promises ...

God's Promises: Abrahamic, Land, etc.

... will apply to them

4. Descendants and David's Dynasty

Gen. 22:17, “I will surely bless you, and I will surely multiply your descendants as the stars of the heaven and as the sand which is on the seashore; and your descendants shall possess the gate of HIS enemies.

Gen. 22:18, “In your seed all the nations of the earth shall be blessed, because you have obeyed My voice.”

2 Sam. 7:11, “ ‘ “since the time that I commanded judges to be over My people Israel, and have caused you to rest from all your enemies. Also the LORD tells you that He will make you a house.” ’ ”

2 Sam. 7:16, “ ‘ “And your house and your kingdom shall be established forever before you. Your throne shall be established forever.” ’ ”

2 Kings 24:8, “Jehoiachin was eighteen years old when he became king, and he reigned in Jerusalem three months. His mother’s name was Nehushta the daughter of Elnathan of Jerusalem.

2 Kings 24:9, “And he did evil in the sight of the LORD, according to all that his father had done.

2 Kings 24:10, “At that time the servants of Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon came up against Jerusalem, and the city was besieged.”

Jer. 22:24, “ ‘As I live,’ says the LORD, ‘though Coniah the son of Jehoiakim, king of Judah, were the signet on My right hand, yet I would pluck you off;

Jer. 22:25, “ ‘and I will give you into the hand of those who seek your life, and into the hand of those whose face you fear—the hand of Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon and the hand of the Chaldeans.

Jer. 22:26, “ ‘So I will cast you out, and your mother who bore you, into another country where you were not born; and there you shall die.’ ”

Jer. 22:27, “ ‘But to the land to which they desire to return, there they shall not return.

**Jer. 22:28, “ ‘Is this man Coniah a despised, broken idol—
A vessel in which is no pleasure? Why are they cast out, he and his descendants, and cast into a land which they do not know?**

Jer. 22:29, “ ‘O earth, earth, earth, hear the word of the LORD!

Jer. 22:30, “ ‘Thus says the LORD: “Write this man down as childless, a man who shall not prosper in his days; For none of his descendants shall prosper, sitting on the throne of David, and ruling anymore in Judah.’ ”

5. Jehoram

6. Ahaziah

7. Athaliah

8. Joash

9. Amaziah

10. Uzziah

11. Jotham

12. Ahaz

13. Hezekiah

14. Manasseh

15. Amon

16. Josiah

18. Jehoiakim

17. Jehoahaz

20. Zedekiah

19. Jehoiachin





David

Solomon

Disqualified
royal line

Jehoiachin

Zedekiah

5. Worldwide Blessing and the New Covenant

A. Parties to the New Covenant

Jer. 31:31, “Behold, the days are coming, says the LORD, when I will make a new covenant with the house of Israel and with the house of Judah—”

B. Promises of the New Covenant

Jer. 31:31, “Behold, the days are coming, says the LORD, when I will make a new covenant with the house of Israel and with the house of Judah—”

Jer. 31:32, “not according to the covenant that I made with their fathers in the day that I took them by the hand to lead them out of the land of Egypt, My covenant which they broke, though I was a husband to them, says the LORD.

Jer. 31:33, “But this is the covenant that I will make with the house of Israel after those days, says the LORD: I will put My law in their minds, and write it on their hearts; and I will be their God, and they shall be My people.

Jer. 31:34, “No more shall every man teach his neighbor, and every man his brother, saying, ‘Know the LORD,’ for they all shall know Me, from the least of them to the greatest of them, says the LORD. For I will forgive their iniquity, and their sin I will remember no more.”

Deut. 28:1, “ ‘Now it shall come to pass, if you diligently obey the voice of the LORD your God, to observe carefully all His commandments which I command you today, that the LORD your God will set you high above all nations of the earth.

Deut. 28:2, “ ‘And all these blessings shall come upon you and overtake you, because you obey the voice of the LORD your God:

Deut. 28:3, “ ‘Blessed shall you be in the city, and blessed shall you be in the country.’ ”

Deut. 28:4, “ ‘Blessed shall be the fruit of your body, the produce of your ground and the increase of your herds, the increase of your cattle and the offspring of your flocks.

Deut. 28:5, “ ‘Blessed shall be your basket and your kneading bowl.

Deut. 28:6, “ ‘Blessed shall you be when you come in, and blessed shall you be when you go out.

Deut. 28:7, “ ‘The LORD will cause your enemies who rise against you to be defeated before your face; they shall come out against you one way and flee before you seven ways.’ ”

Deut. 28:8, “ ‘The LORD will command the blessing on you in your storehouses and in all to which you set your hand, and He will bless you in the land which the LORD your God is giving you.

Deut. 28:9, “ ‘The LORD will establish you as a holy people to Himself, just as He has sworn to you, if you keep the commandments of the LORD your God and walk in His ways.

Deut. 28:10, “ ‘Then all peoples of the earth shall see that you are called by the name of the LORD, and they shall be afraid of you.

Deut. 28:11, “ ‘And the LORD will grant you plenty of goods, in the fruit of your body, in the increase of your livestock, and in the produce of your ground, in the land of which the LORD swore to your fathers to give you.’ ”

Ezek. 36:24, “For I will take you from among the nations, gather you out of all countries, and bring you into your own land.

Ezek. 36:25, “Then I will sprinkle clean water on you, and you shall be clean; I will cleanse you from all your filthiness and from all your idols.

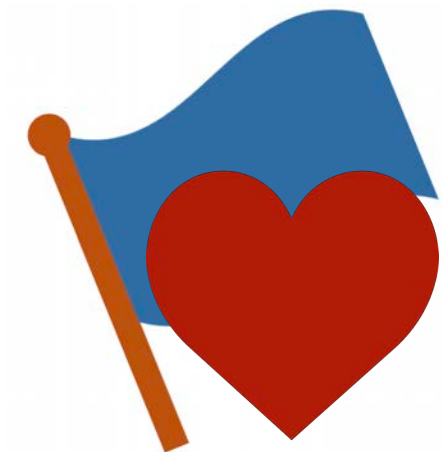
Ezek. 36:26, “I will give you a new heart and put a new spirit within you; I will take the heart of stone out of your flesh and give you a heart of flesh.

Ezek. 36:27, “I will put My Spirit within you and cause you to walk in My statutes, and you will keep My judgments and do them.

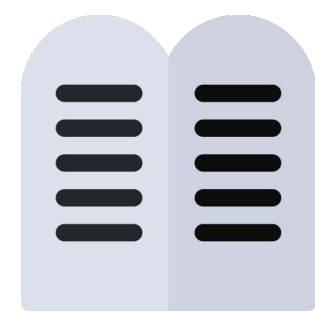
Ezek. 36:28, “Then you shall dwell in the land that I gave to your fathers; you shall be My people, and I will be your God.”

THE MOSIAC COVENANT

What actually happened



National Israel was rebellious




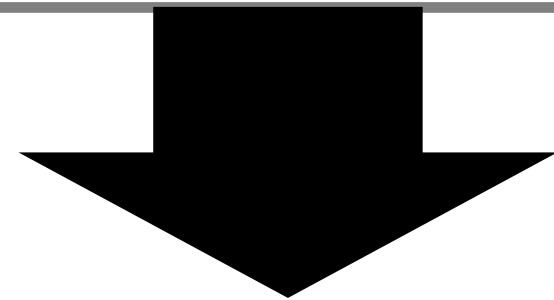
If National Israel obeys God's Laws



Rebellious National Israel failed to obey



 **GREAT BLESSINGS!**



TERRIBLE CURSINGS

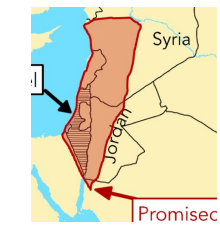
THE NEW COVENANT



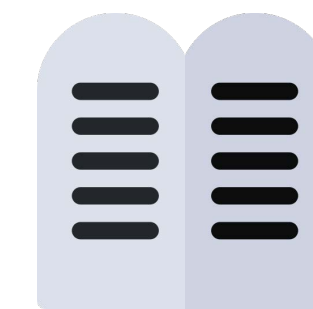
God will forgive Israel's sins



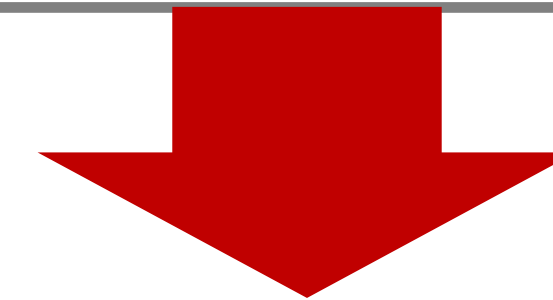
God will put His law into Israel's heart




God will regather Israel to the Promised Land forever



National Israel will obey all of God's Laws!



 **GREAT BLESSINGS!**

New Covenant Promises

I



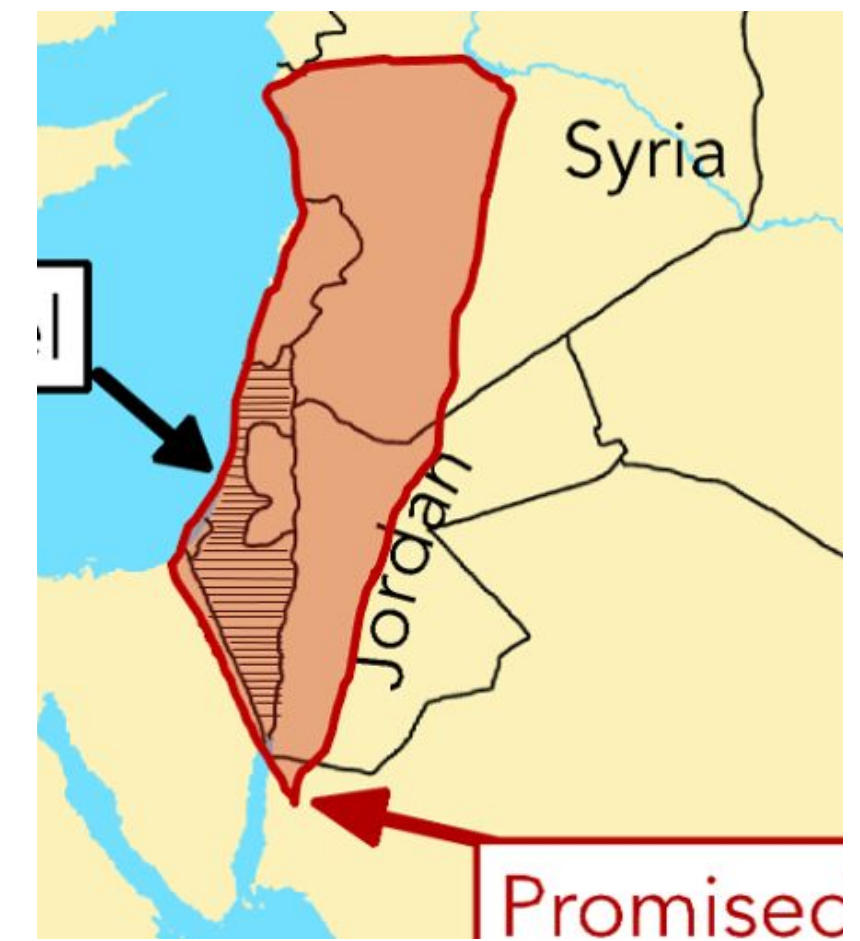
God will forgive Israel's sins.

II



God will put His law into Israel's heart.

III



God will regather Israel to the Promised Land forever.

Jer. 31:23, “Thus says the LORD of hosts, the God of Israel: ‘They shall again use this speech in the land of Judah and in its cities, when I bring back their captivity: ‘The LORD bless you, O home of justice, and mountain of holiness!’”

Jer. 31:24, “ ‘And there shall dwell in Judah itself, and in all its cities together, farmers and those going out with flocks.

Jer. 31:25, “ ‘For I have satiated the weary soul, and I have replenished every sorrowful soul.’ ”

Jer. 31:26, “After this I awoke and looked around, and my sleep was sweet to me.

Jer. 31:27, “ ‘Behold, the days are coming, says the LORD, that I will sow the house of Israel and the house of Judah with the seed of man and the seed of beast.

Jer. 31:28, “ ‘And it shall come to pass, that as I have watched over them to pluck up, to break down, to throw down, to destroy, and to afflict, so I will watch over them to build and to plant, says the LORD.’ ”

Jer. 31:31, “Behold, the days are coming, says the LORD, when I will make a new covenant with the house of Israel and with the house of Judah—

Jer. 31:32, “not according to the covenant that I made with their fathers in the day that I took them by the hand to lead them out of the land of Egypt, My covenant which they broke, though I was a husband to them, says the LORD.

Jer. 31:33, “But this is the covenant that I will make with the house of Israel after those days, says the LORD: I will put My law in their minds, and write it on their hearts; and I will be their God, and they shall be My people.

Jer. 31:34, “No more shall every man teach his neighbor, and every man his brother, saying, ‘Know the LORD,’ for they all shall know Me, from the least of them to the greatest of them, says the LORD. For I will forgive their iniquity, and their sin I will remember no more.”

Jer. 31:36, “ ‘If those ordinances depart from before Me, says the LORD, then the seed of Israel shall also cease from being a nation before Me forever.’

Jer. 31:37, “Thus says the LORD: ‘If heaven above can be measured, and the foundations of the earth searched out beneath, I will also cast off all the seed of Israel for all that they have done, says the LORD.’ ”

Jer. 31:38, “Behold, the days are coming, says the LORD, that the city shall be built for the LORD from the Tower of Hananel to the Corner Gate.

Jer. 31:39, “The surveyor’s line shall again extend straight forward over the hill Gareb; then it shall turn toward Goath.

Jer. 31:40, “And the whole valley of the dead bodies and of the ashes, and all the fields as far as the Brook Kidron, to the corner of the Horse Gate toward the east, shall be holy to the LORD. It shall not be plucked up or thrown down anymore forever.”

Ezek. 36:6, “Therefore prophesy concerning the land of Israel, and say to the mountains, the hills, the rivers, and the valleys, ‘Thus says the Lord GOD: “Behold, I have spoken in My jealousy and My fury, because you have borne the shame of the nations.” ’

Ezek. 36:7, “Therefore thus says the Lord GOD: ‘I have raised My hand in an oath that surely the nations that are around you shall bear their own shame.

Ezek. 36:8, “ ‘But you, O mountains of Israel, you shall shoot forth your branches and yield your fruit to My people Israel, for they are about to come.’ ”

Ezek. 36:9, “For indeed I am for you, and I will turn to you, and you shall be tilled and sown.

Ezek. 36:10, “I will multiply men upon you, all the house of Israel, all of it; and the cities shall be inhabited and the ruins rebuilt.

Ezek. 36:11, “I will multiply upon you man and beast; and they shall increase and bear young; I will make you inhabited as in former times, and do better for you than at your beginnings. Then you shall know that I am the LORD.

Ezek. 36:12, “Yes, I will cause men to walk on you, My people Israel; they shall take possession of you, and you shall be their inheritance; no more shall you bereave them of children.”

C. The Signing of the New Covenant