Matthew Series Lesson #188 February 18, 2018

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NATHE TESUS: KING OF THE JEWS

The Significance of Christ's Death: Prophecy Fulfilled Matthew 27:45–49; Mark 15:33–36; Luke 23:44–45a; John 19:25–30a

1. Stages 1–5: The Procession to Golgotha



2. The First Three Hours: The Wrath of Men Mark 15:24–32; Matthew 27:35–44; Luke 23:33–43; John 19:18–27 3. The Second Three Hours The Payment for Sin Matt 27:45–50; Mark 15:33–37; Luke 23:44–46; John 19:28–30 Stage 23: The Sixth Statement from the Cross (Jn. 19:30)

John 19:30, "So when Jesus had received the sour wine, He said, 'It is finished!' "

John 19:28, "After this, Jesus, knowing that all things were now accomplished, that the Scripture might be fulfilled, said, 'I thirst!'"

τελέω *teleō* perf deponent (active meaning) indic 3 sing "to finish, bring to an end, complete" "PAID IN FULL"

Luke 23:46, "And when Jesus had cried out with a loud voice, He said, 'Father, into Your hands I commit My spirit.' Having said this, He breathed His last."

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παρατίθημι *paratithēmi* pres mid indic 1 sing to deposit; to entrust, commit to one's charge

Psa. 31:5, "Into Your hand I commit my spirit; You have redeemed me, O LORD God of truth."

פקד *paqad* hif imperf 1 com sing to number, appoint, punish, visit

Luke 23:46, "And when Jesus had cried out with a loud voice, He said, 'Father, into Your hands I <u>commit</u> My <u>spirit</u>.' Having said this, He breathed His last."

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πνεύμα *pneuma* acc neut sing wind; breath; spirit, Spirit Stage 25: The Death of Jesus of Nazareth (Matt. 27:50; Mark 15:37; Luke 23:46; John 19:30)

Matt. 27:50, "And Jesus cried out again with a loud voice, and yielded up His spirit." Stage 25: The Death of Jesus of Nazareth (Matt. 27:50; Mark 15:37; Luke 23:46; John 19:30)

Matt. 27:50, "And Jesus cried out again with a loud voice, and <u>yielded</u> up His spirit."

ἀφίημι *aphiēmi* aor act indic 3 sing to forgive, permit, free, neglect, abandon, <u>released</u>

Stage 25: The Death of Jesus of Nazareth (Matt. 27:50; Mark 15:37; Luke 23:46; John 19:30)

Mark 15:37, "And Jesus cried out with a loud voice, and breathed His last"

John 19:30, "So when Jesus had received the sour wine, He said, 'It is finished!' And bowing His head, He gave up His spirit."

πνεύμα *pneuma* acc neut sing wind; breath; spirit, Spirit, <u>a general term for</u> the immaterial part of man

Prophecy and Types of Messiah's Death

Matt. 16:21, "From that time forth began Jesus to shew unto His disciples, how that He must go unto Jerusalem, and suffer many things of the elders and chief priests and scribes, and be killed, and be raised again the third day."

Matt. 17:22, "Now while they were staying in Galilee, Jesus said to them, 'The Son of Man is about to be betrayed into the hands of men,'"

Matt. 20:17, "Now Jesus, going up to Jerusalem, took the twelve disciples aside on the road and said to them," Matt. 20:17, "Now Jesus, going up to Jerusalem, took the twelve disciples aside on the road and said to them,

Matt. 20:18, "Behold, we are going up to Jerusalem, and the Son of Man will be betrayed to the chief priests and to the scribes; and they will condemn Him to death,

Matt. 20:19, "and deliver Him to the Gentiles to mock and to scourge and to crucify. And the third day He will rise again." John 1:29, "The next day John saw Jesus coming toward him, and said, 'Behold! The Lamb of God who <u>takes away</u> the sin of the world!'" [Ex. 12:1–12]

αἴρω *airō* pres act part masc sing nom to take up

Isa. 53:6, "All we like sheep have gone astray; We have turned, every one, to his own way; And the LORD has laid on Him the iniquity of us all.

Isa. 53:7, "He was oppressed and He was afflicted, yet He opened not His mouth; He was led as a lamb to the slaughter, and as a sheep before its shearers is silent, so He opened not His mouth.

Isa. 53:8, "He was taken from prison and from judgment, and who will declare His generation? For He was cut off from the land of the living; For the transgressions of My people He was stricken."

John 3:14, "And as Moses lifted up the serpent in the wilderness, even so must the Son of Man be lifted up,"



John 6:51, "I am the living bread which came down from heaven. If anyone eats of this bread, he will live forever; and the bread that I shall give is My flesh, which I shall give for the life of the world."